



MOOCs, kOOCs, and SMOOCs

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Department of Computer Science

University of Virginia

Tech-Connect 1 May 2013

Best classes...

Ron Rivest's algorithms class

Greg Papadopoulos' architecture class

Ned Block's philosophy class

Morris Halle's phonology class

Barbara Liskov's software engineering class

Gerry Sussman's computer science class

Walter Lewin's Physics class

...



Baby Music Class!

Learn using
your whole
body and
all 5 senses





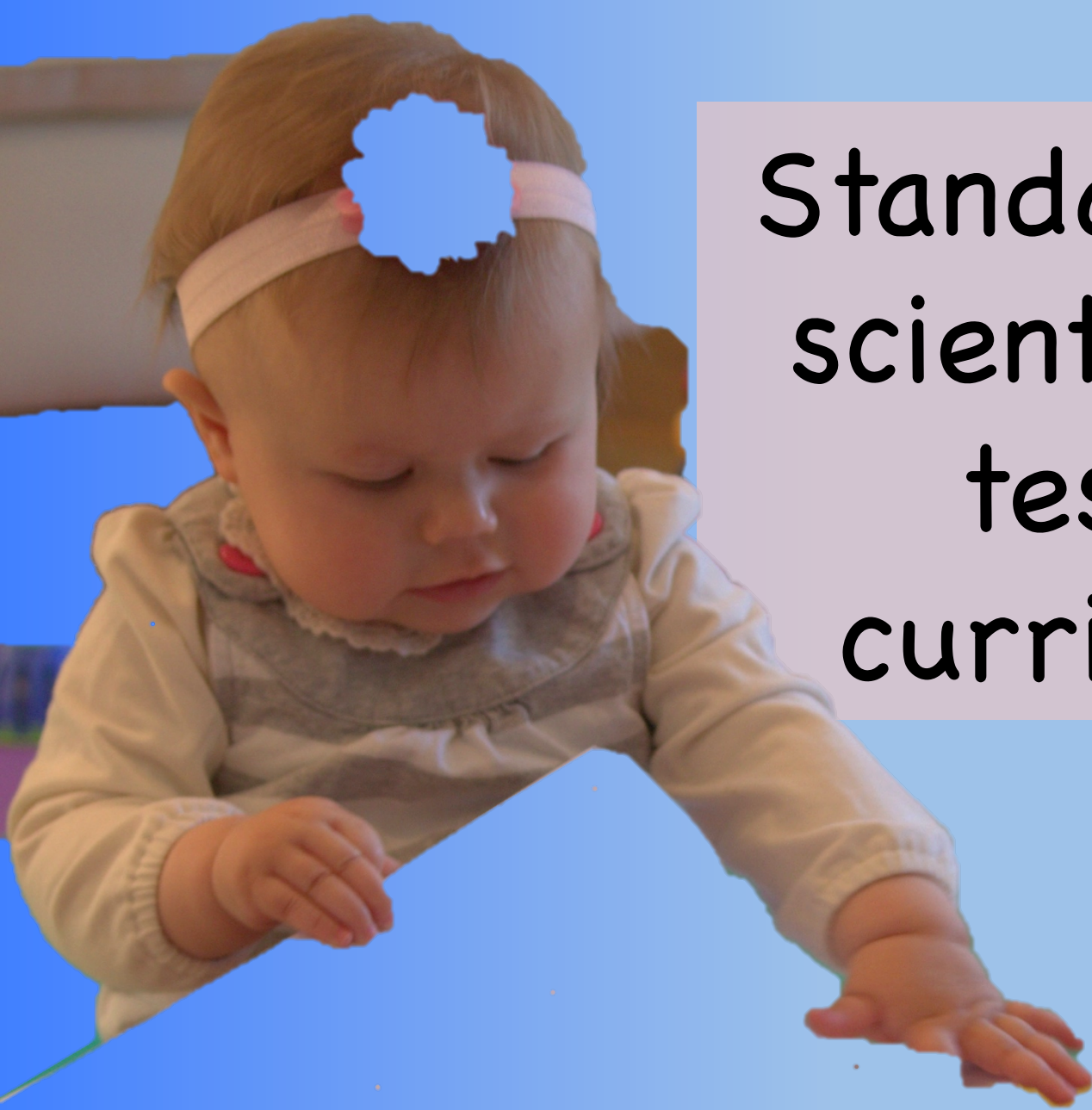
Collaborative, fun
learning environment

Designed around students' attention spans





Personal
Mentor for
Every
Student



Standardized,
scientifically
tested
curriculum

Class ends with a
nap, not an exam



**MOOCs
have a
long,
long way
to go!**



Virtual and Artificial, but 58,000 Want Course

By JOHN MARKOFF

Published: August 15, 2011

PALO ALTO, Calif. — A free online course at [Stanford University](#) on artificial intelligence, taught this fall by two leading experts from Silicon Valley, has attracted more students around the globe — a class nearly four times the size of Stanford's

[Enlarge This Image](#)



Noah Berger for The New York Times

The teachers, from left, Peter Norvig and Sebastian Thrun.

The course, one of three being offered experimentally in the computer science department to extend technology knowledge beyond this elite campus to the entire world, the university announced on Tuesday.

My Experience with Udacity

The online students will not get Stanford grades or credit, but they will be ranked in comparison to the work of other online students. The university issued a “statement of accomplishment.”

For the artificial intelligence course, students may need

Subject: Offer online class?

From: Sebastian Thrun <thrun@ai.stanford.edu>

Date: 11/6/11 2:23 PM

To: evans@cs.virginia.edu

Hi David:

You might have heard about the online class "Introduction to Artificial Intelligence" (ai-class.org) which Peter Norvig and I are presently teaching online. After just a single Email announcing this class, 160,000 students signed up! The class is now well underway, and we have tens of thousands of students from 190 countries diligently submitting homework assignments and following the lectures. Despite the large number of students, we only use a single TA to run this class. Emails expressing that we are literally changing people's lives, and we are getting routinely recognized by random people on the street who are enrolled in our class. The class was also featured on the front page of the New York Times (below the fold, though).

I am more than happy to answer any question you might have.

Sebastian

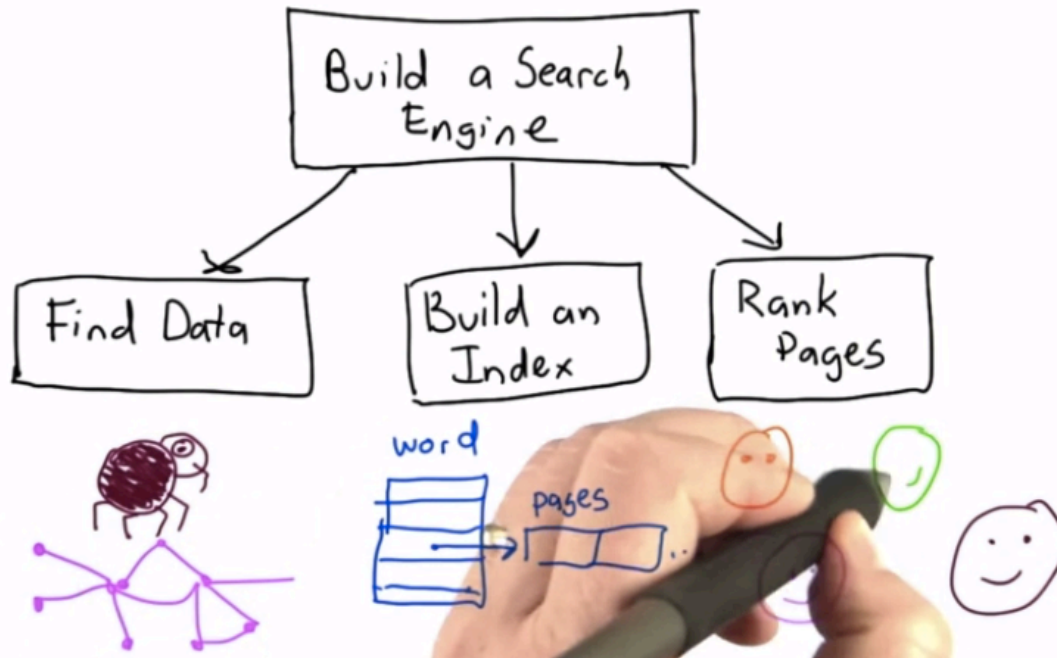


cs1120 Fall 2011 (49 students)



Designed from the start as an open on-line course

Introduction



Previous

Next

Discussions

[See All](#)[Python 101 - Unit 1 - understanding indices and slicing](#)

3d ago

[\[INFO\] How to format code `\$\(color\(magenta\)\(nicely\)\)\$` in the forums](#)

4d ago

[Stumped on Train Focus](#)

Apr 15

[Can't read writing.](#)

Apr 14

Instructor Notes

Welcome to the class! I hope you find it fun and worthwhile.






Here are some resources you may find helpful:

- [Notes for Unit 1 \[PDF version for printing\]](#)
- [Python Reference \[PDF version for printing\]](#)

Rigorous, academic computer science course
Using search engine as a driving application

QUIZ

Which of these are computer programs?

- a web browser 
- a slice of toast 
- the Python interpreter 
- calendar app on a phone 
- the Python code you will write in this class
print 'Hello!' 



CPU Register

	Cost per Bit	Latency	Latency-Distance
	\$ 0.50	1 second	300 000 km
CPU Register	\$ 0.001	< 0.4 ns	0.12 m
DRAM	n\$ 0.58	12 ns	3.6 m
Hard Drive	n\$ <input type="text"/>	7 ms	<input type="text"/> km

\$100 for 1.0

QUIZ

- A write isLeapYear(year)
- B write stub daysInMonth(year, month) that always returns 30
- C modify daysInMonth(year, month) to be correct except for leap years
- D modify daysInMonth(year, month) to account for leap years
- E modify nextDay(year, month, day) to use daysInMonth(year, month)
- F test isLeapYear(year)
- G test daysInMonth(year, month) except for leap years
- H test daysInMonth(year, month) including leap years
- I test nextDay(year, month, day) using stub daysInMonth
- J test daysBetweenDates(...) for simple cases
- K test daysBetweenDates(...) for all test cases

What should we do to finish this problem?

e.g., ABA CAB

```
1 # Finish the page ranking algorithm.
2
3 def compute_ranks(graph):
4     d = 0.8 # damping factor
5     numloops = 10
6
7     ranks = {}
8     npages = len(graph)
9     for page in graph:
10        ranks[page] = 1.0 / npages
11
12    for i in range(0, numloops):
13        newranks = {}
14        for page in graph:
15            newrank = (1 - d) / npages
16
17            #Insert Code Here
18
19            newranks[page] = newrank
20        ranks = newranks
21    return ranks
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
```

Reset Test Run

Frequent, meaningful interaction

Lesson 1: Problem Set ▾

★ ★ 9. Rounding Numbers
`str(<Number>) → <String>`

`str(89) → '89'`

Given a variable, `x`, that stores the value of any decimal number, write Python code that prints out the nearest whole number to `x`.

`x = 3.14159 →`

Rounding Numbers

Homeworks,
 exams,
 certificates

Discussions

See All

Alternative solution?	12m ago
I was so pleased with myself until i saw the answer lol	2d ago
Incorrect even when test run shows correct	7d ago
Alternative solution using .find (searching for 5,6,7,8,9 digits after the dot)	Apr 22
rounding numbers alternative	Apr 20
Rounding numbers 1.9. I have done this it's ok?	Mar 19
Confused!!!!!!	Mar 18
HAVE A PROBLEM WITH HOMEWORK 9 :(((Mar 16
are we looking for an int or a string as the result?	Mar 9
I knew it had to be simple	Mar 7

Ask a Question

UNACITY

CERTIFICATE OF ACCOMPLISHMENT
 WITH HIGHEST DISTINCTION

This is to certify that

DAVID EVANS

Has successfully completed

COMPUTER SCIENCE 101:
 Introduction To Computer Science
 Building A Search Engine



David Evans
 David Evans, Ph.D.

Sebastian Thrun
 Sebastian Thrun, Ph.D.

APRIL 6, 2012
 Date

The image shows a YouTube video player interface. The main video frame displays a man with dark hair and a beard, wearing a grey t-shirt, speaking and gesturing with his hands. Below the video frame is a black control bar with a red progress bar. The video title is "CS 101: Building a Search Engine" by the channel "knowitvideos", which has 1,559 videos. The video has 355,478 views, 851 likes, and 7 comments. A "Subscribe" button shows 7,308 subscribers. To the right, a recommended video titled "This is Why Awesome" by Feross Abou is shown with 88,740 views and a 4:31 duration. The channel name "Udacity's ch" is partially visible at the bottom right.

Secret weapon!



cs1120 Fall 2011 (49 students)

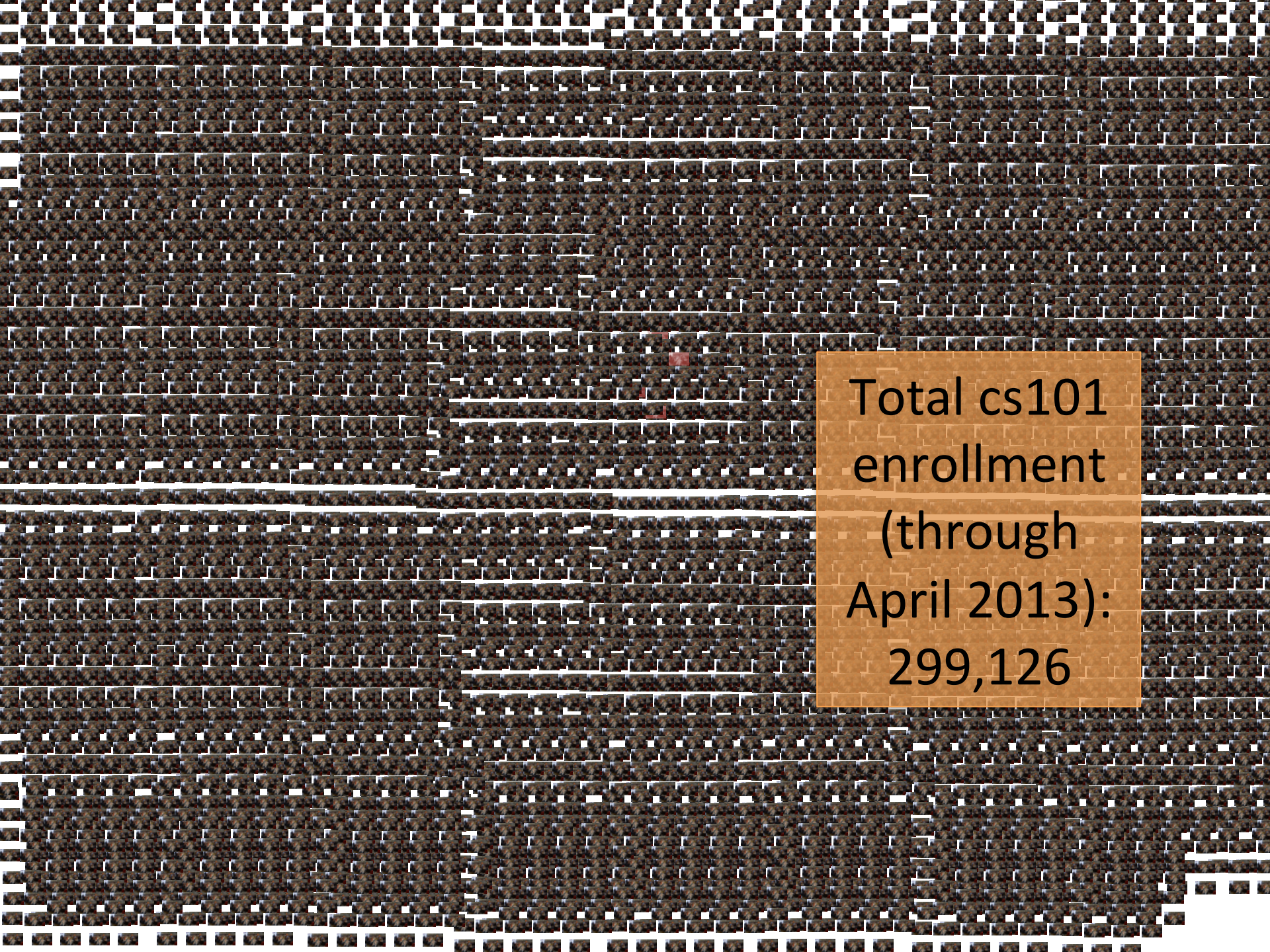


1000 students

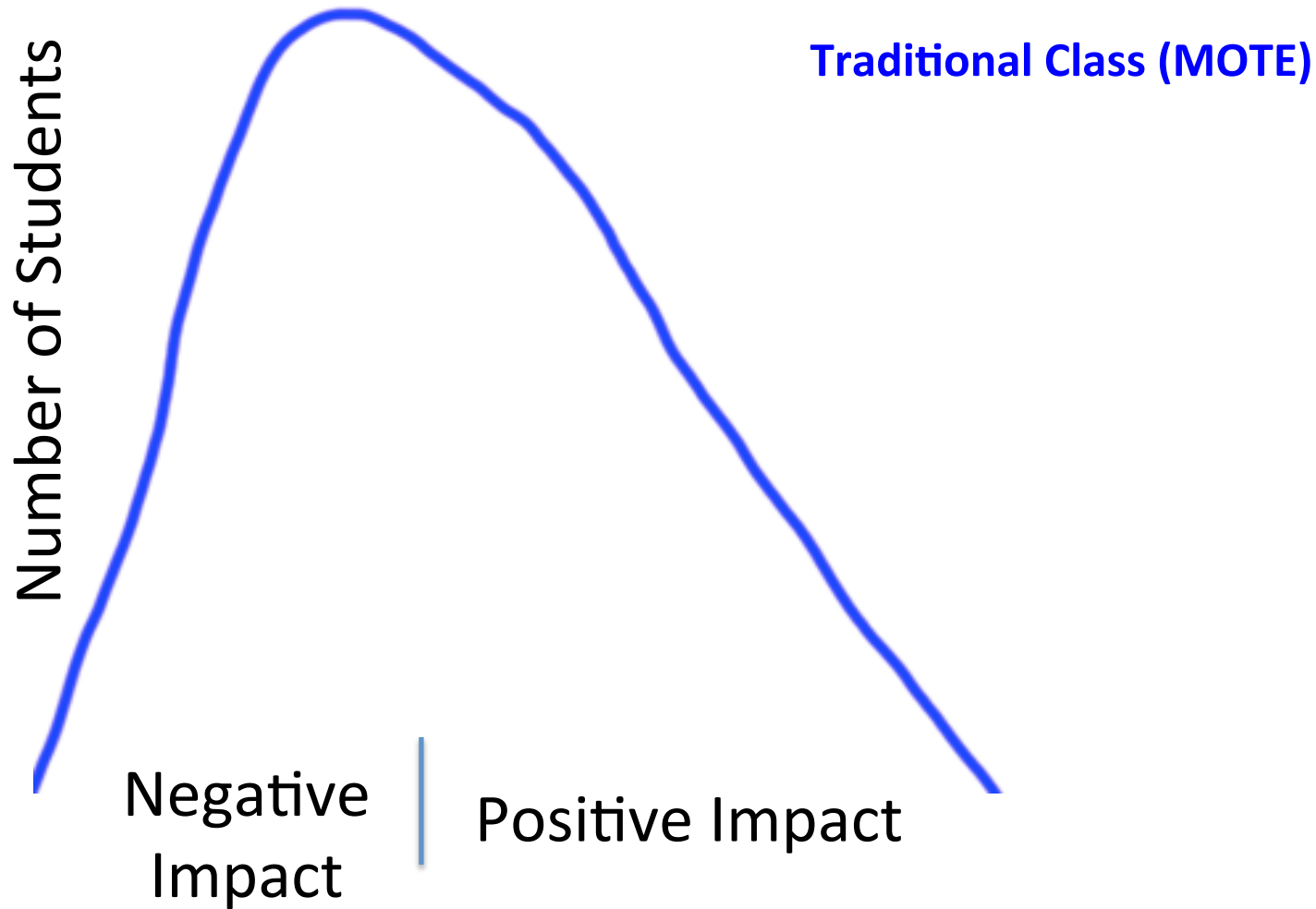
(13 years at UVa)

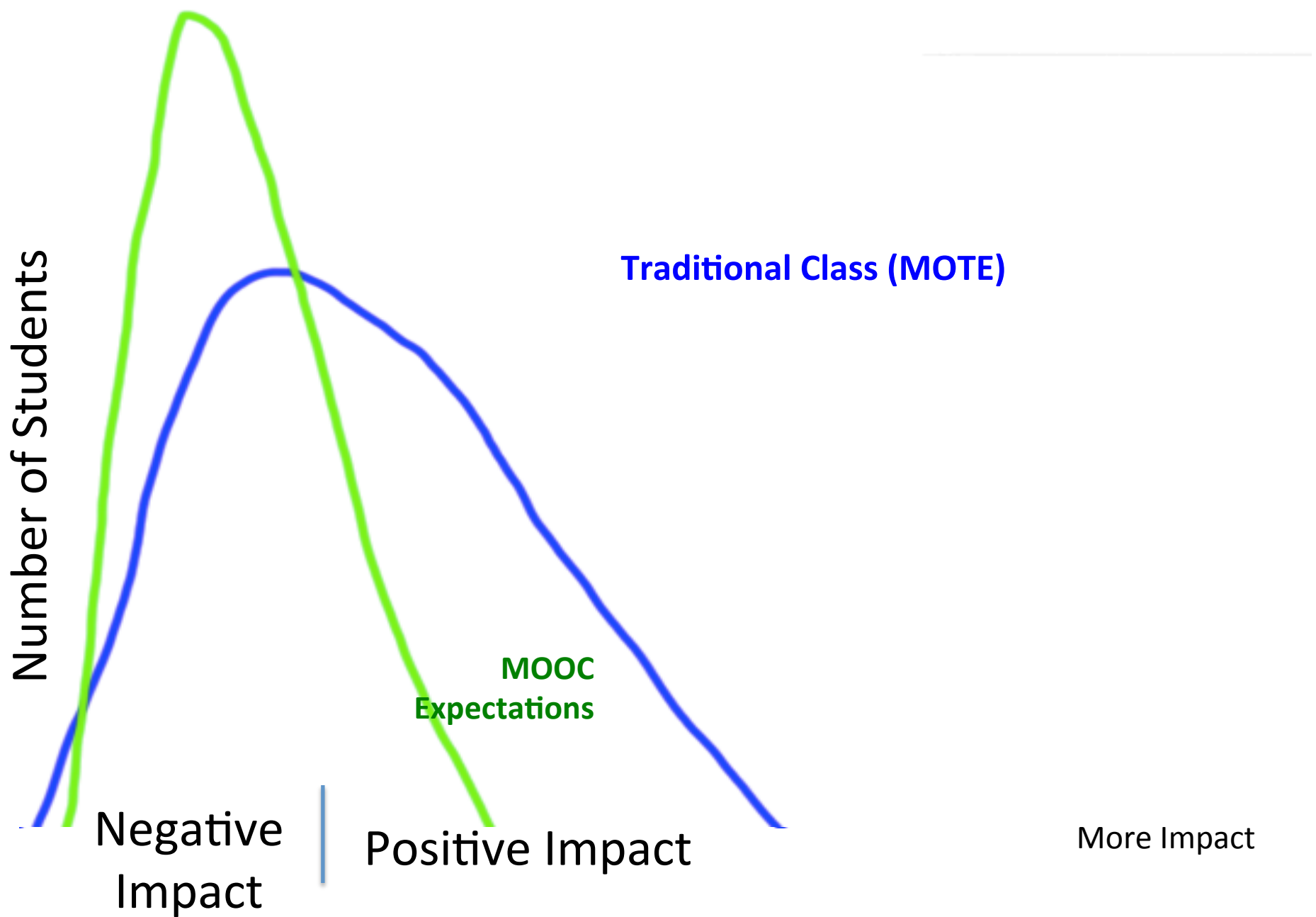


Initial cs101
enrollment:
94,285

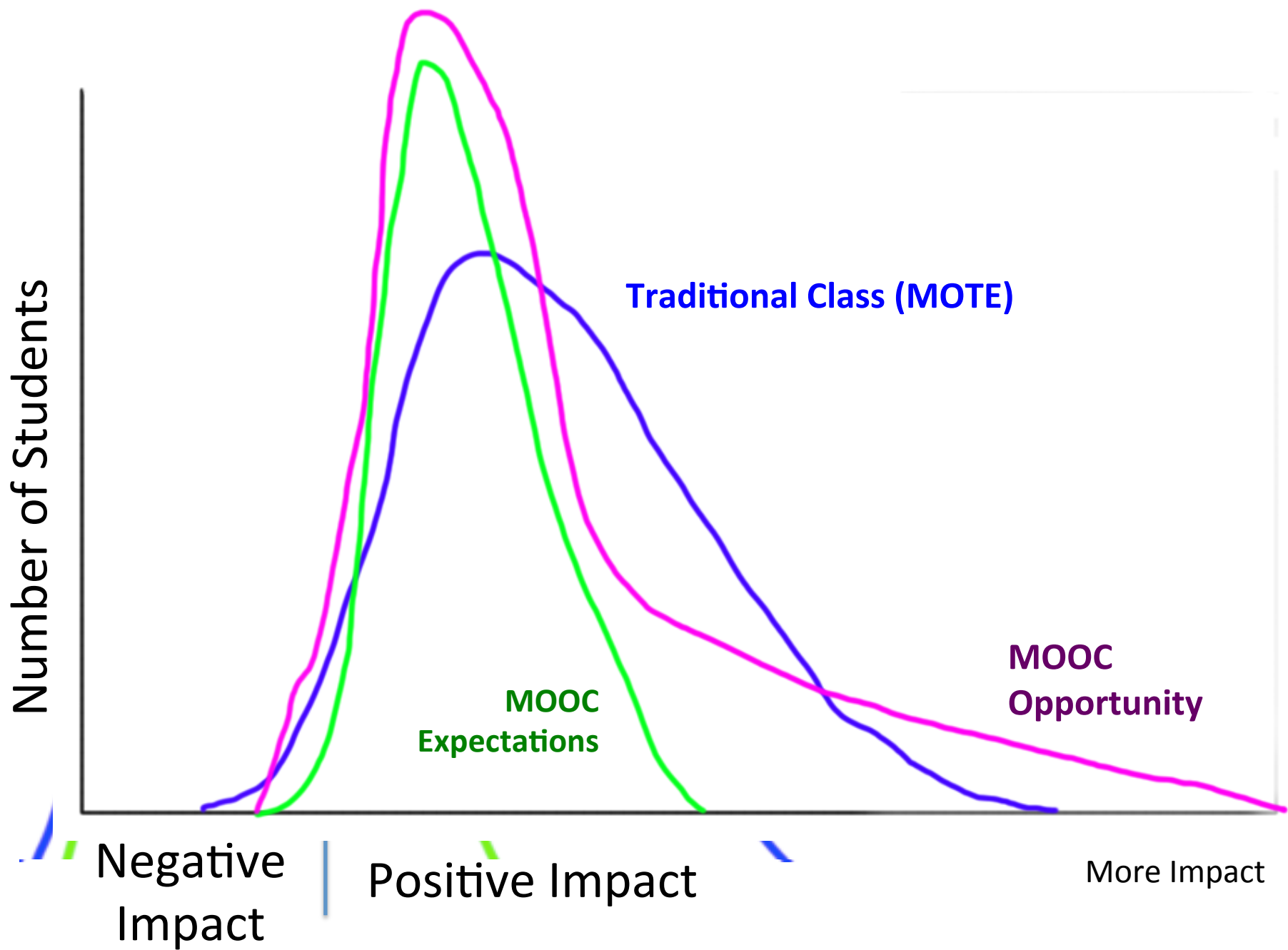
The background of the slide is a dense, repeating pattern of small, dark, pixelated icons. Each icon appears to be a stylized human figure or a similar abstract shape, arranged in a grid that fills the entire frame. The icons are dark brown or black with some lighter, pixelated details, creating a textured, mosaic-like effect.

Total cs101
enrollment
(through
April 2013):
299,126





Number of Students



Traditional Class (MOTE)

MOOC
Expectations

MOOC
Opportunity

Negative
Impact

Positive Impact

More Impact

Prof. Evans,

I am a student in Udacity - CS101 as well as one of those brain damaged vets struggling with life we seem to read so much about these days. **Instead of resorting to drunken violence and general self destruction (been there, done that...)** I am learning, with your assistance to re-wire my **brain**. Current neuroscience research and a flexible academic curriculum have given me hope. While slow as molasses in January I am progressing and the changes in brain function are having profound effects on my day-to-day life. No words can express my thanks to you and Mr. Thrun. ...Good teaching and removing: stress, stigma and general bureaucratic bull from learning **yields a truly beautiful, powerful growth experience.**

Very best regards, ...



reddit

LEARNPROGRAMMING

comments

related

Please read the FAQ and posting guidelines before submitting!

↑ Just needed to tell somebody that I feel awesome! (self.learnprogramming)

1 submitted 22 days ago by amosko



After trying different programming languages and never following through, I took most of [/r/learnprogramming](#)'s advice and picked one language (Python) and am sticking with it.

I'm taking a couple of courses to really get a good basic understanding (edx's MIT course, Udacity course and codecademy's course).

I got to the end of Udacity's first Unit and was up to the final quiz. If you don't know it, it's fine. It's probably really easy but when I got there I blanked. I looked at it, tried a couple things and said I'll do it later (I was at work and couldn't give it a lot of thought). I opened it later (still at work but everyone went home). It made a tiny bit more sense but I was still lost. When I got home I opened it up. I started getting somewhere and BOOM! It just clicked. With a little trail and error I passed! I know it's not the best way to do it but it worked. I want to go back and clean it up a little just to get into the habit of 'complex not complicated'.

I just needed to tell somebody that this gave me a major ego boost and makes me want to keep learning. Thanks for reading, carry on.

4 comments share save hide report



Scale Matters



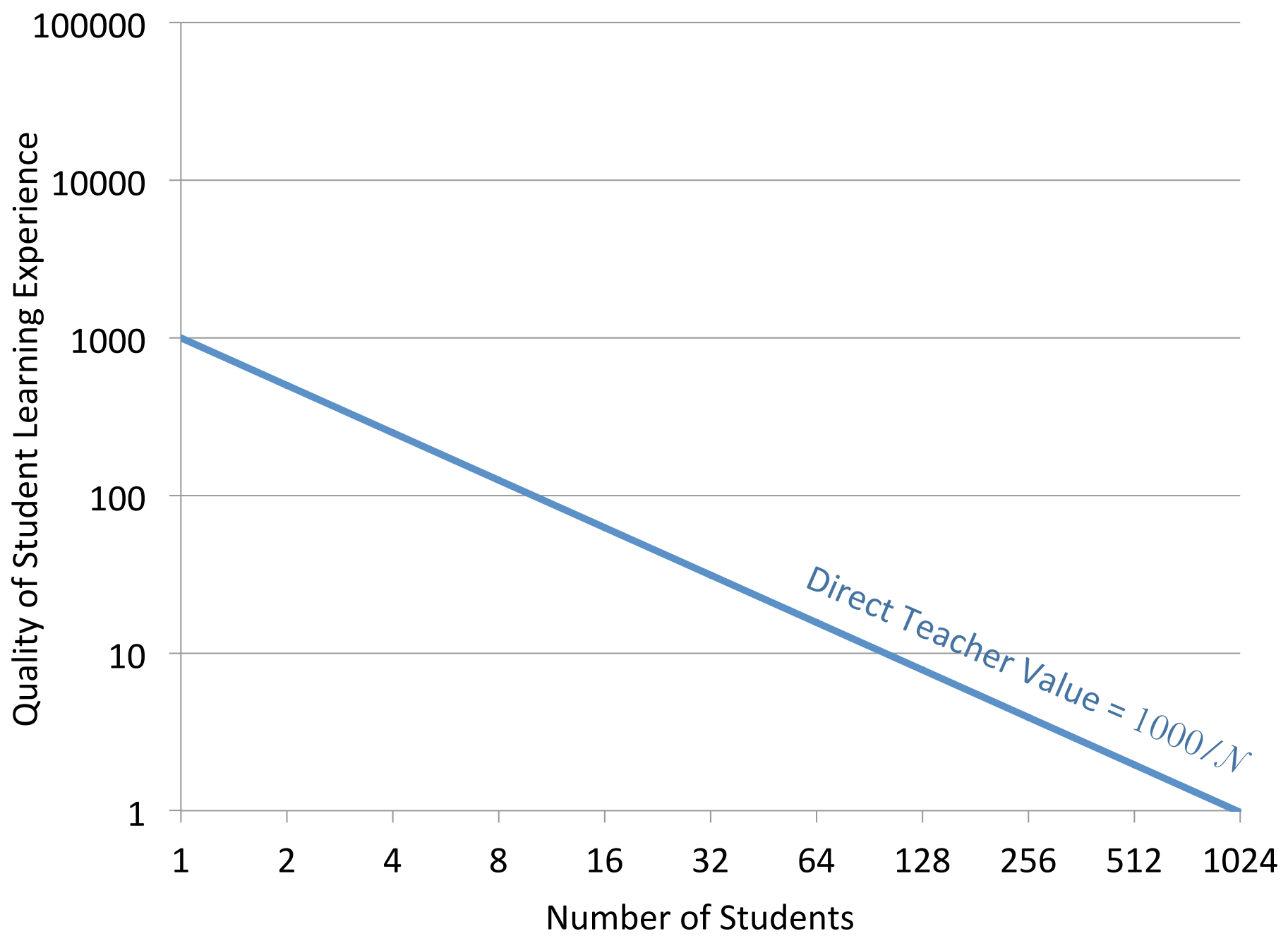
\$3 $\frac{3}{4}$

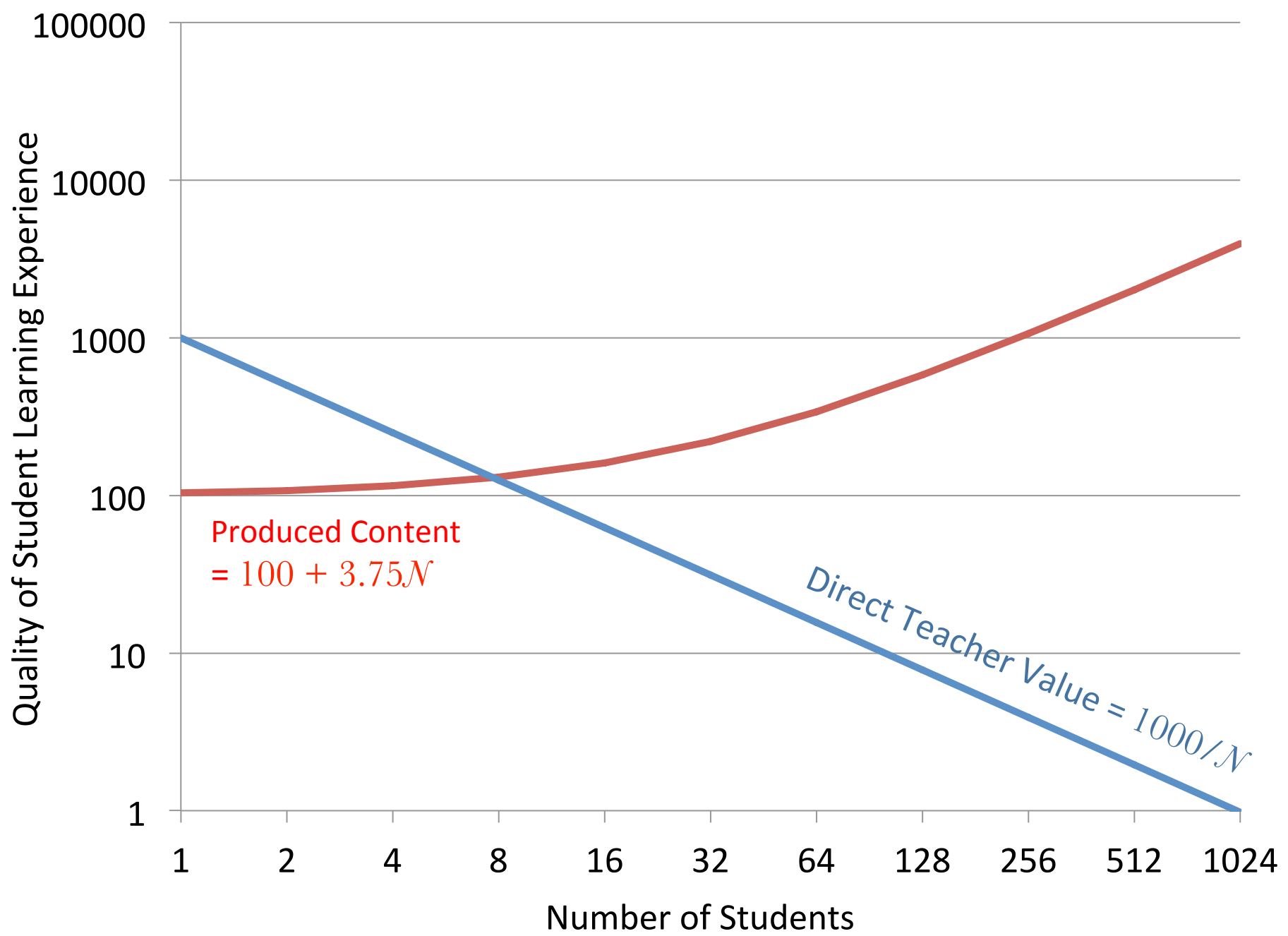
**Low Cost
per Student**

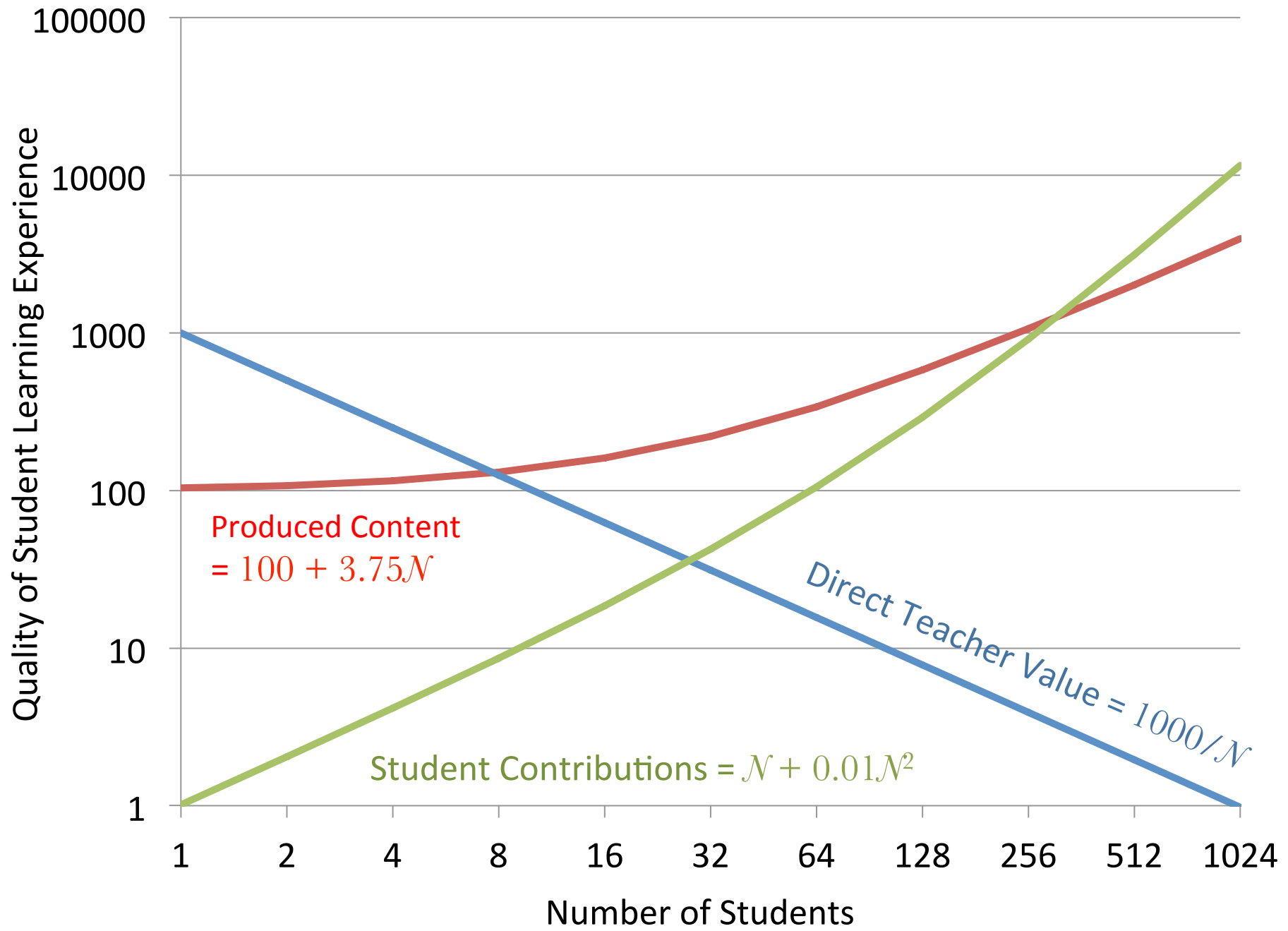
Community and Contributions

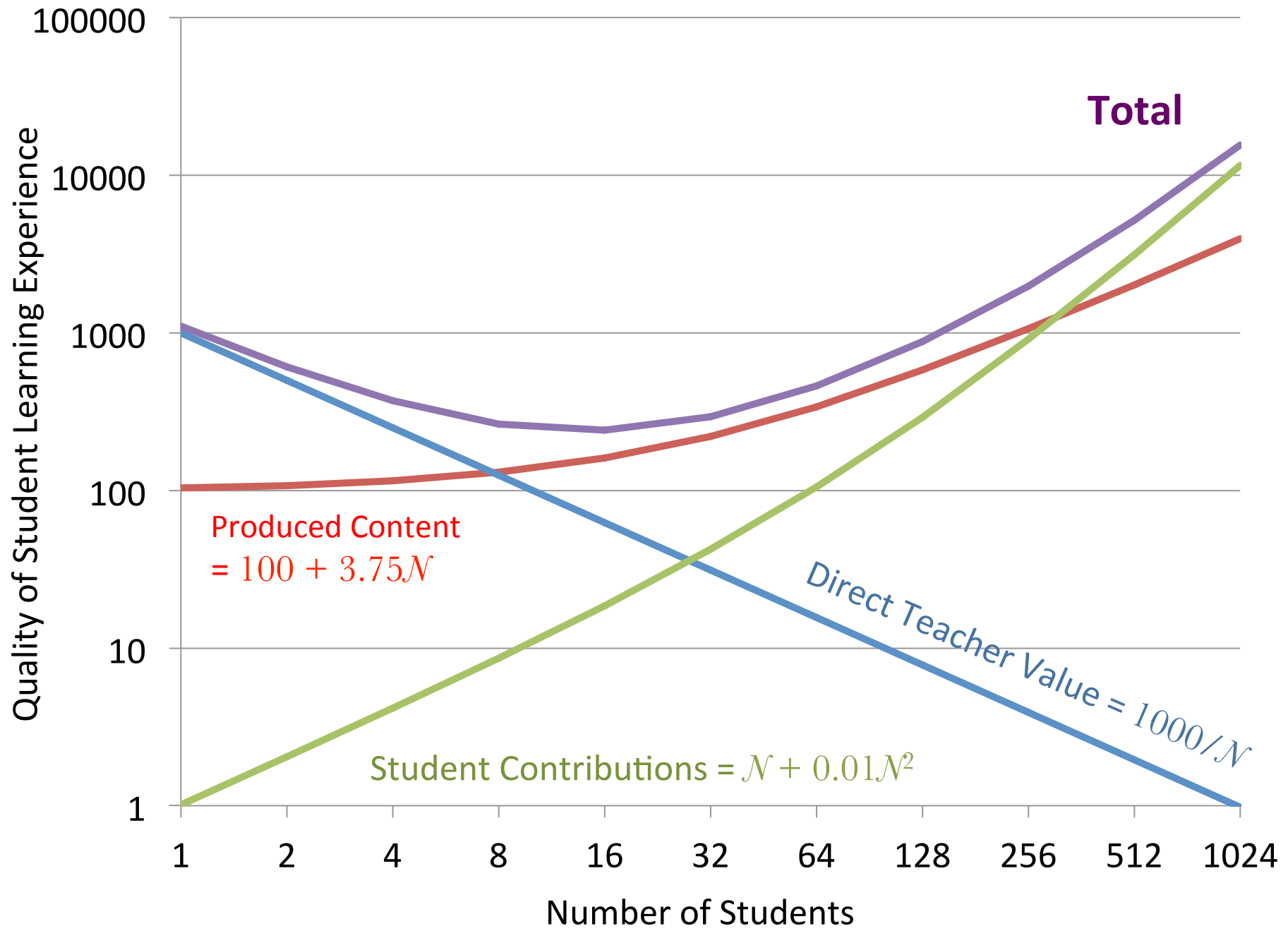


Wendy Woudstra









Scale and Community

<http://forums.udacity.com/.../dropping-out-terrible-headache-and-i-am-not-a-machine>



Scale and Contribution

YOUDACITY SEARCH

charlottesville

SEARCH

Population Solution - CS101 - Udacity

```
1  
2 population = {}  
3 population['Shanghai'] = 17.8  
4 population['Istanbul'] = 13.3  
5 population['Karachi'] = 13.0  
6 population['Mumbai'] = 12.5  
7 population['Charlottesville'] |
```

Charlottesville 的人口比上海少很多



“Sascha” Coenen,
Hamburg

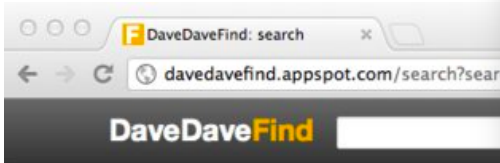
0:29 / 1:04

CC



YouTube





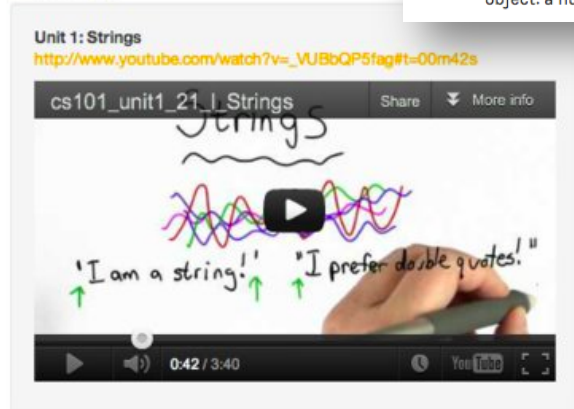
You searched for: search

```
re.search(pattern, string[, flags])
```

Scan through string looking for a location where match, and return a corresponding MatchObject string matches the pattern; note that this is different point in the string.

Read more: [Python documentation](#)

Videos:



Python 101 - Unit 1 - understanding indices and slicing

146 Many people new to Python have the same reaction to indices: "this is weird". Indices, though, permeate Python.. in lists, in strings, in conditionals and are a potential source of errors until we get used them. Thus we might as well bite the bullet, get them straight and move on.

Spanish version of this post (external link) - [versión en Español de este artículo \(enlace externo\)](#)

52 First, my apologies to the experienced programmers that will find some sections of this post very basic but after the initial writing there were questions like 'what does default mean?' that made me realize that many Udacians are really really new to programming and thus, I decided to add some explanations and go very slow. Ok.. let's do it...

We'll use string slicing because that is the first thing that we all learn but it will serve us equally well later, in list indexing and setting ranges

Let

```
a = '0123456789'
```

where the char at the k-th position is k.

We slice `a` using:

```
b = a[start:stop:step]
```

or, directly:

```
'0123456789'[start:stop:step]
```

i.e, in Python, both the string and the variable object: a number, a variable, a string, a function

[Home](#) > [programming](#) > python interpreter, text editor, ide for udacity CS101

python interpreter, text editor, ide for udacity CS101

Posted on July 19, 2012 by [ctb](#) — 8 Comments ↓

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Introduction

In my spare time this summer, I've been working through CS101: Building a Search Engine on [udacity](#). I've written critical [things](#) about the new wave of massive online courses before, in part because I've never finished one. That's not exactly a fair position from which to criticize, even if



What Should UVa Do?

What Mr.
Jefferson
Would
Have
Wanted



A system of general instruction, which shall reach every description of our citizens, from the richest to the poorest, as it was the earliest, so will it be the latest, of all the public concerns in which I shall permit myself to take an interest. Nor am I tenacious of the form in which it shall be introduced. Be that what it may, our descendants will be as wise as we are, and will know how to amend and amend it until it shall suit their circumstances. Give it to us, then, in any shape, and receive for the inestimable boon the thanks of the young and the blessings of the old, who are past all other services but prayers for the prosperity of their country and blessings to those who promote it.

TH: JEFFERSON.

Joseph C. Cabell, Esq.

Letter from Thomas Jefferson to Joseph Cabell, 14 January 1818

earlier in the same letter...

children of these three years (which are those that ought to be devoted to the elementary schools,) will be a constant number of 40; about enough to occupy one teacher constantly. His wages of \$150, partitioned on these 40, make their teaching cost $\$3\frac{3}{4}$ a piece, annually. If we rec...

$$5000/12 = \\ \$416\frac{2}{3} \sim \$417$$

families in a ward as there are militia men balancing in (and unmarried exempts,) \$150 on 67 heads (if levied equally) would be \$2 24 on each. At the same time the property tax on the ward being $\$5,000 \div 12$, or \$416, and that again subdivided on 67 heads of families (if it were levied equally) would be \$6 20 on a family of middling circumstances, the tax which it now pays to the State. So that to \$6 20, the present State tax, the school tax would add \$2 24,

- | | | |
|---|---|---|
| Berklee College of Music | Princeton University | University of California, Santa Cruz NEW |
| Brown University | Rice University | University of Colorado Boulder NEW |
| California Institute of Technology | Rutgers University NEW | University of Copenhagen NEW |
| California Institute of the Arts NEW | Sapienza University of Rome NEW | University of Florida |
| Case Western Reserve University NEW | Stanford University | University of Geneva NEW |
| Columbia University NEW | Technical University of Denmark (DTU) N... | University of Illinois at Urbana-Champai... |
| Curtis Institute of Music NEW | Technische Universität München (TUM) ... | University of London International Progr... |
| Duke University | Tecnológico de Monterrey NEW | University of Maryland, College Park |
| École Polytechnique NEW | The Chinese University of Hong Kong NEW | University of Melbourne |
| École Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausan... | The Hong Kong University of Science an... | University of Michigan |
| Emory University | The Ohio State University | University of Minnesota NEW |
| Georgia Institute of Technology | The University of British Columbia | University of Pennsylvania |
| Hebrew University of Jerusalem | The University of Edinburgh | University of Pittsburgh NEW |
| IE Business School NEW | The University of North Carolina at Cha... | University of Rochester NEW |
| Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai | The University of Tokyo NEW | University of Toronto |
| Johns Hopkins University | Universidad Nacional Autónoma de Méx... | University of Virginia |
| Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität Münch... | Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona NEW | University of Washington |
| National Taiwan University NEW | Universiteit Leiden | University of Wisconsin-Madison NEW |
| National University of Singapore NEW | University of California, Irvine | Vanderbilt University NEW |
| Northwestern University NEW | University of California, San Diego NEW | Wesleyan University |
| Pennsylvania State University NEW | University of California, San Francisco | |

UVA should
be a leader,
not a
follower

UVA should do
big things, not
small things



Doing **Big** Things in Open Education!

UVa Coursera Courses	\$150,000
-----------------------------	------------------

Doing **Big** Things in Open Education!

	Cost
Academic Division (2011-2012)	\$1,360,000,000
Undergraduate Tuition Paid	\$232,000,000
Access UVa (2011-2012)	\$92,000,000
Rice Hall	\$65,000,000
Buyout cost to fire assistant football coaches last year	\$1,360,000
UVa Coursera Courses	\$150,000



**UVa should
be a force
for social
mobility
and public
good**

(Modest/Uvacious) Proposal



Open (by default) Collab

University-Wide Hybrid Class

All Incoming Students

4th Year Discussion Leaders

Team of Faculty and Producers



Every High School Student

in Virginia should take
UVa Classes **for Admission
and Credit**

Support for infrastructure
and teachers



Free or Very Low Cost

Real UVa Degrees

1M+ graduates/year

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Community Centers

**Global Reach and
Reputation**

Discussion



David Evans

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