

kernel



user

root



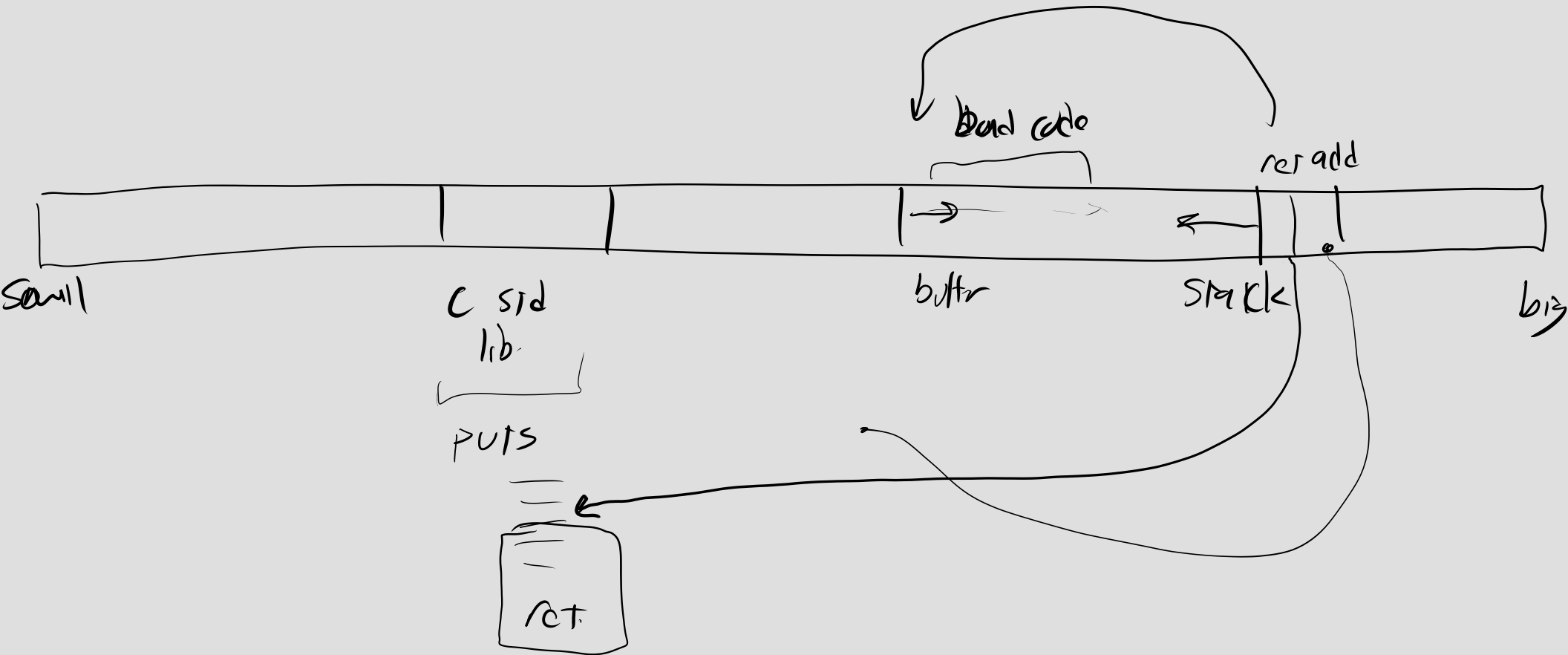
Least privilege

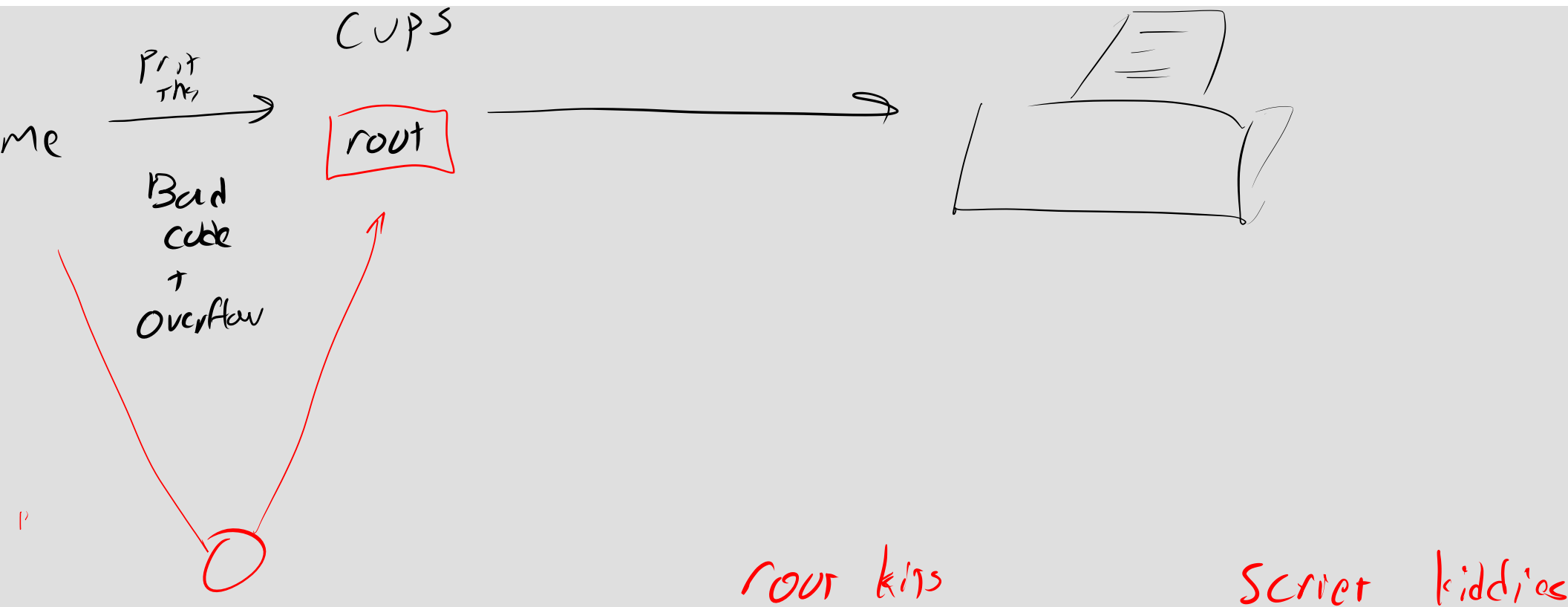
user

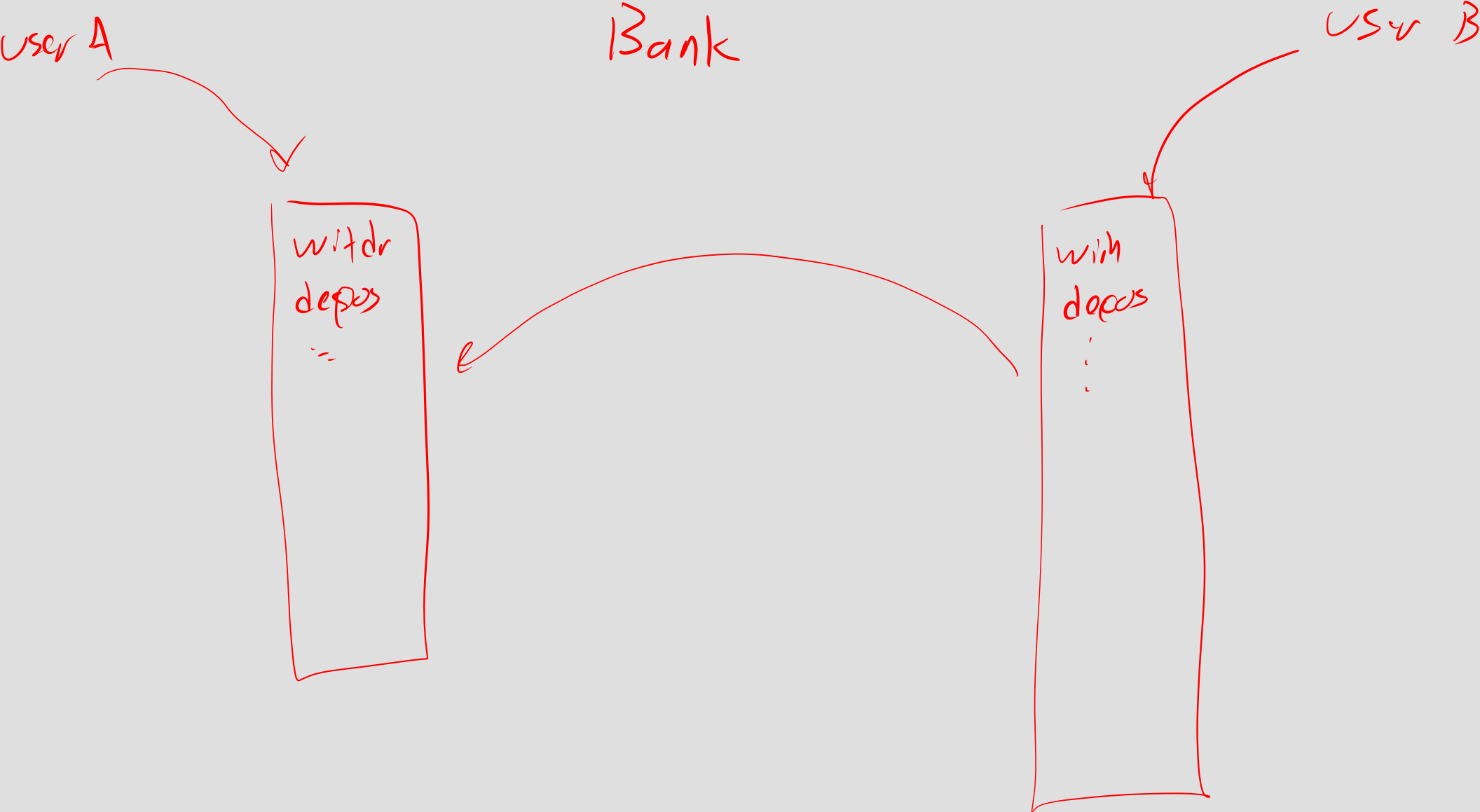
buffer overrun

Too much input - extra changes stack

→ ref. addr







web

HTML + JS

CORS

Cross-origin (resources)