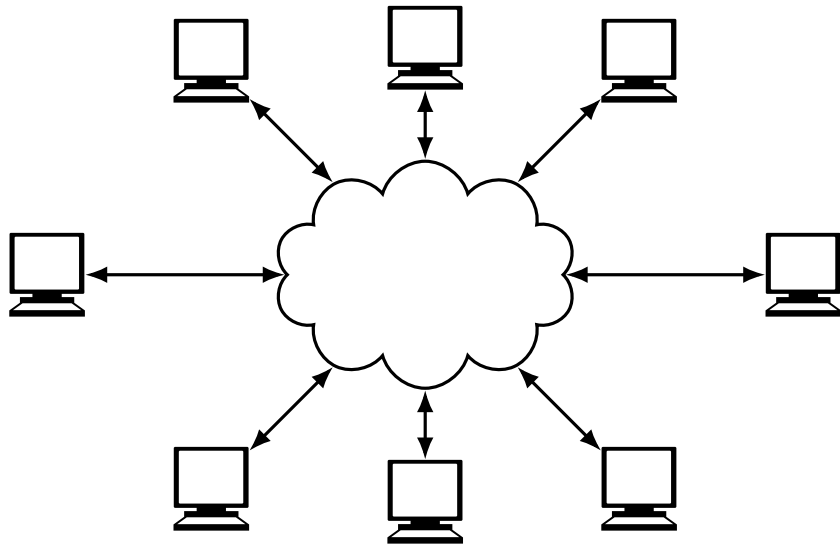
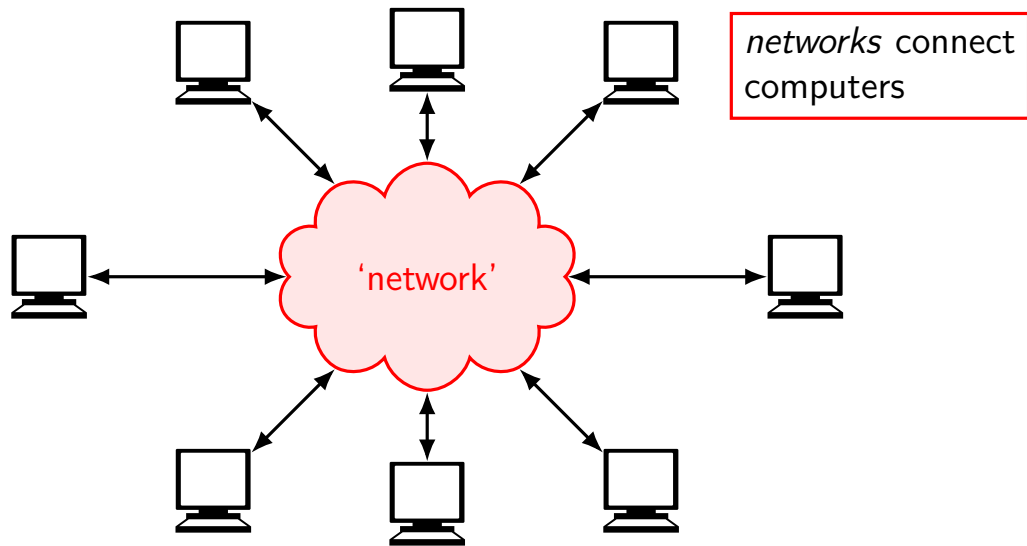




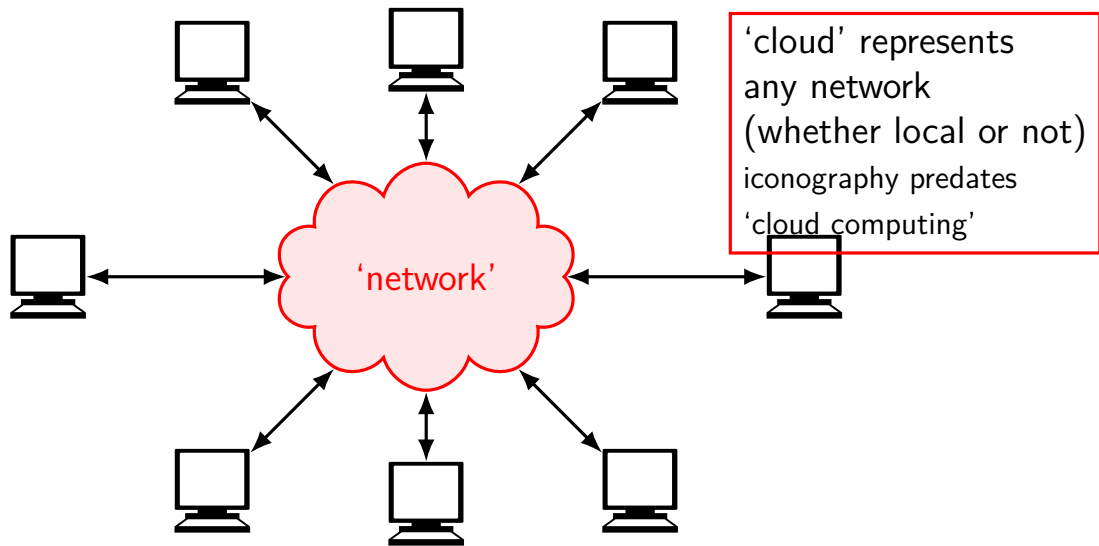
# networks / hosts aka end systems



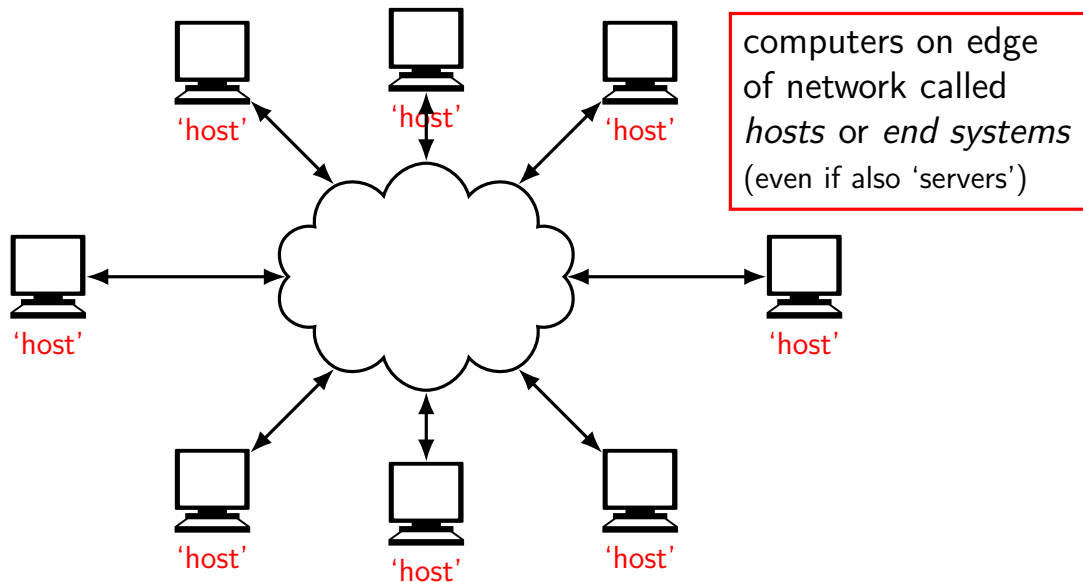
# networks / hosts aka end systems



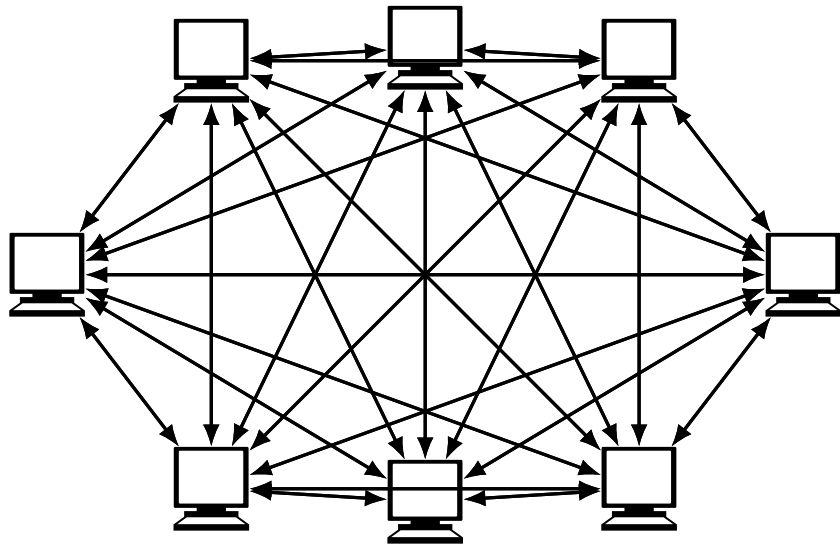
# networks / hosts aka end systems



# networks / hosts aka end systems



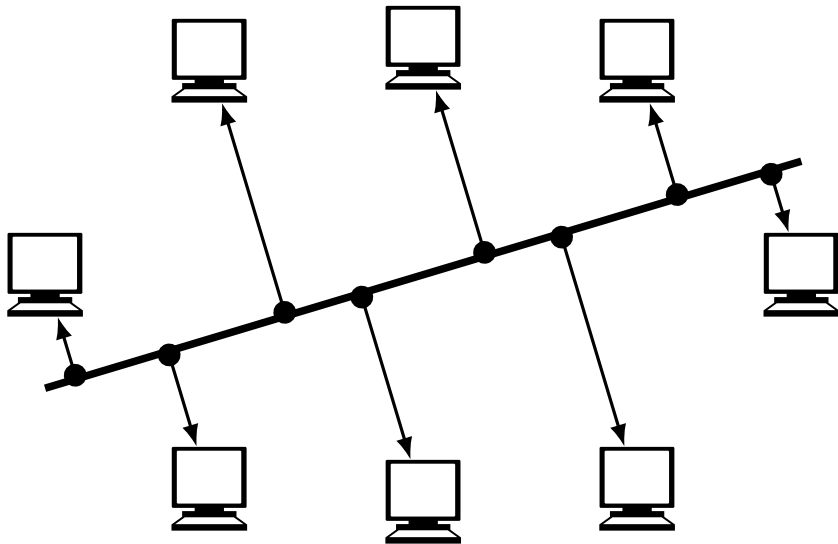
direct connections?



## shared medium: radio?

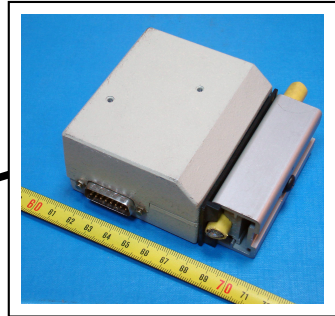
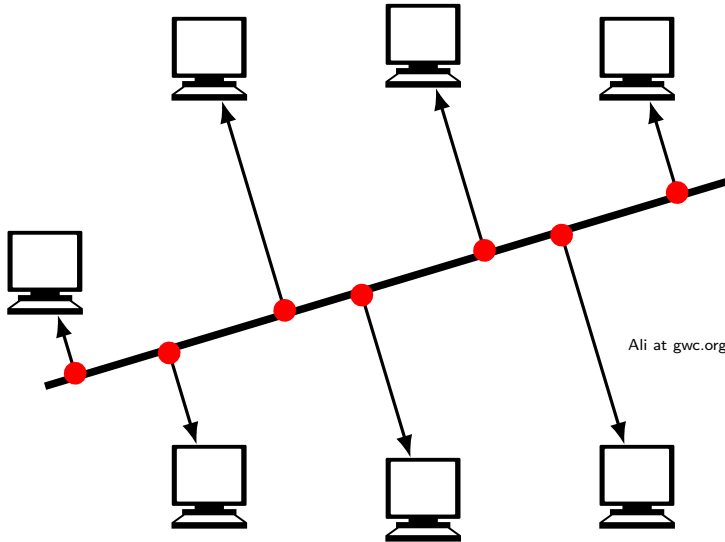


## shared medium: wires



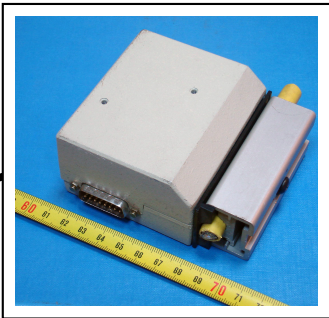
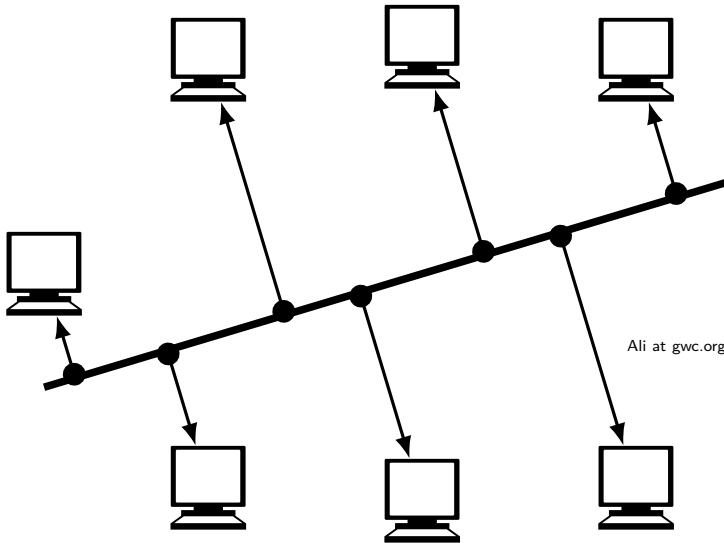


# shared medium: wires



Ali at gwc.org.uk / Alistair1978 via Wikimedia commons / CC-BY-SA 2.5

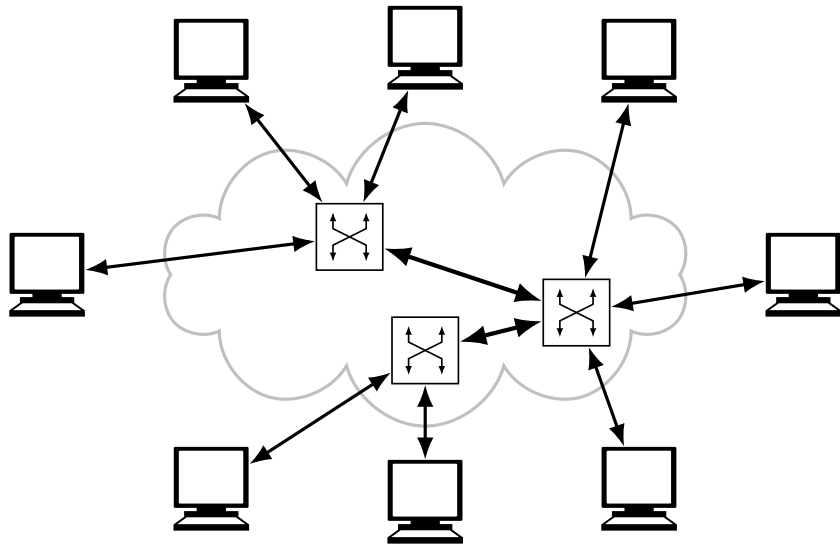
# shared medium: wires



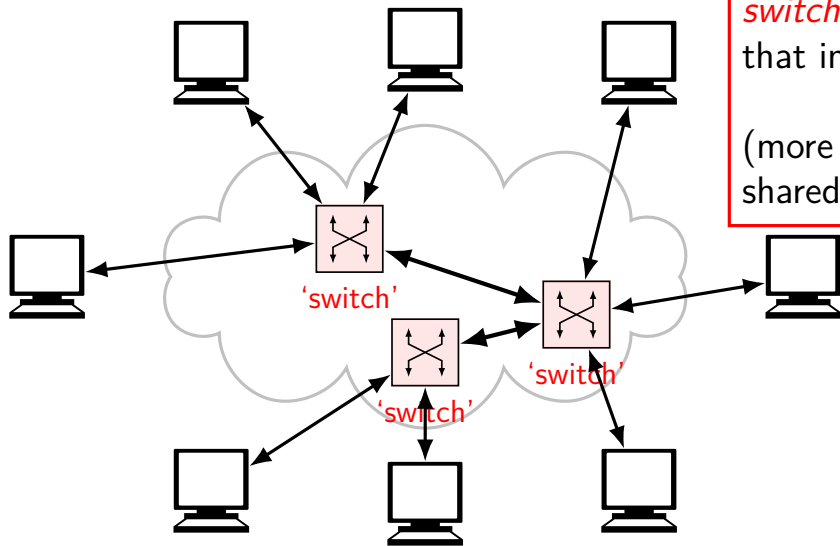
Ali at gwc.org.uk / Alistair1978 via Wikimedia commons / CC-BY-SA 2.5



# switches / nodes / links



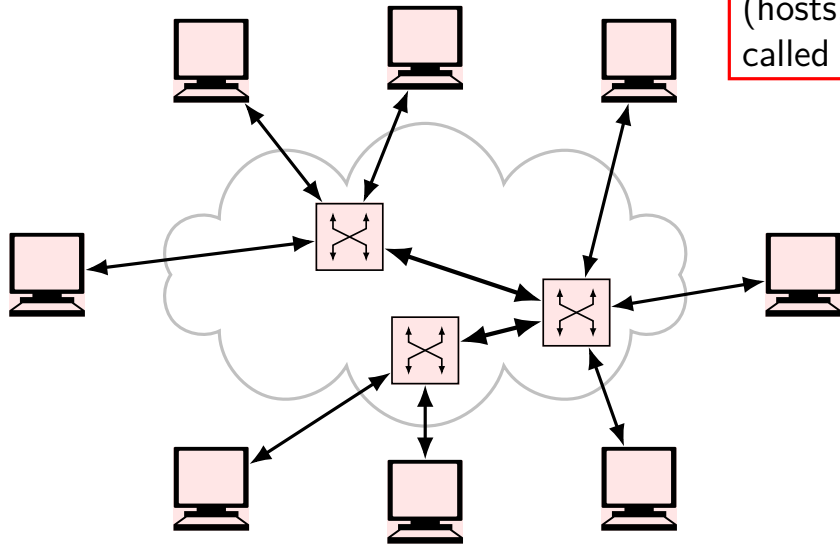
# switches / nodes / links



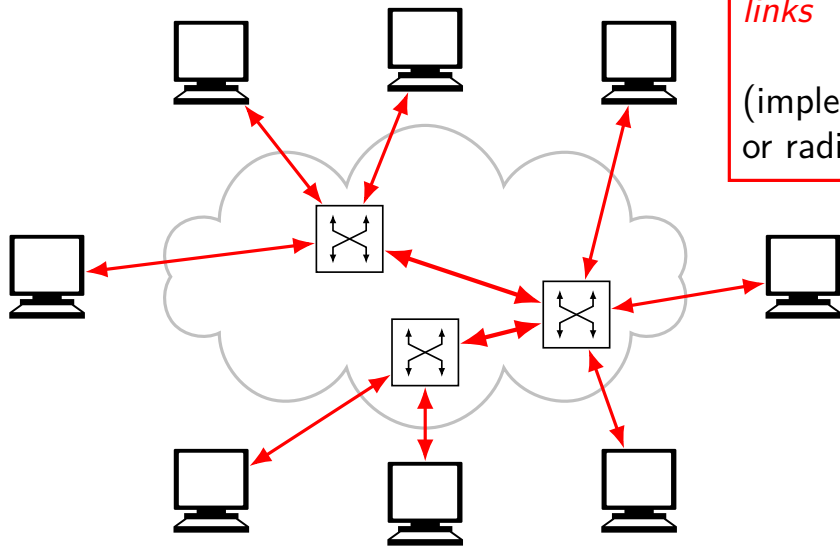
hosts directly connected to  
*switches*  
that implement network  
(more efficiently than  
shared medium)

# switches / nodes / links

machines on network  
(hosts, switches, ...)  
called *nodes*



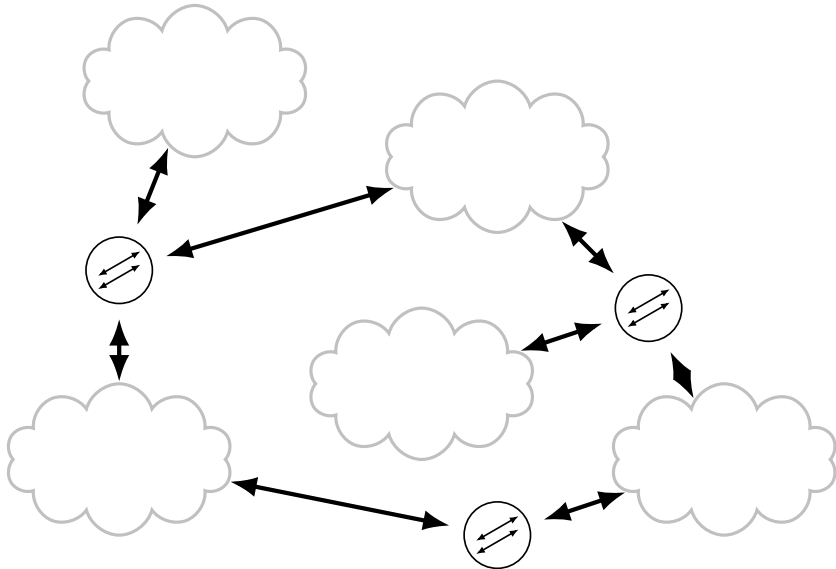
# switches / nodes / links



nodes connected by  
*links*

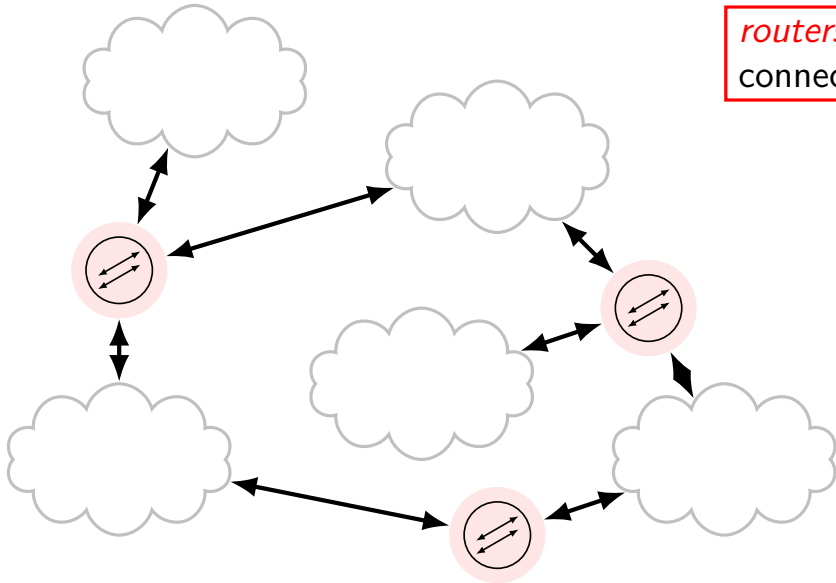
(implemented by wires  
or radio or ...)

# routers / internetwork



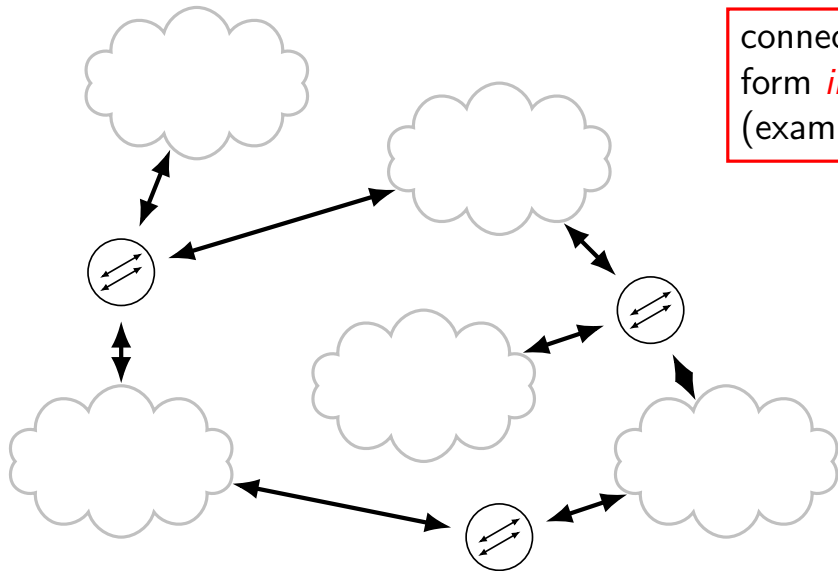
# routers / internetwork

*routers* or *gateways*  
connect networks



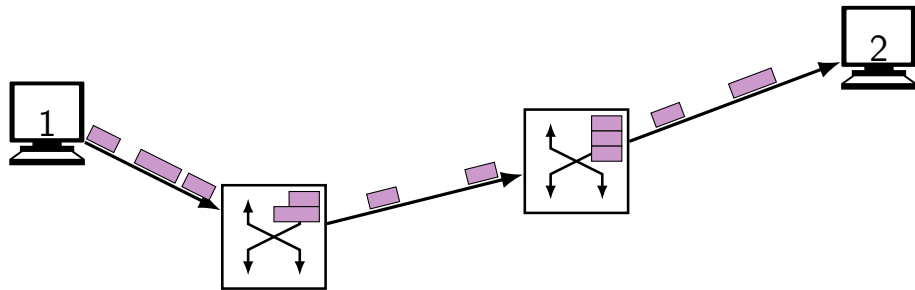


# routers / internetwork



connected networks  
form *internetwork*  
(example: the Internet)

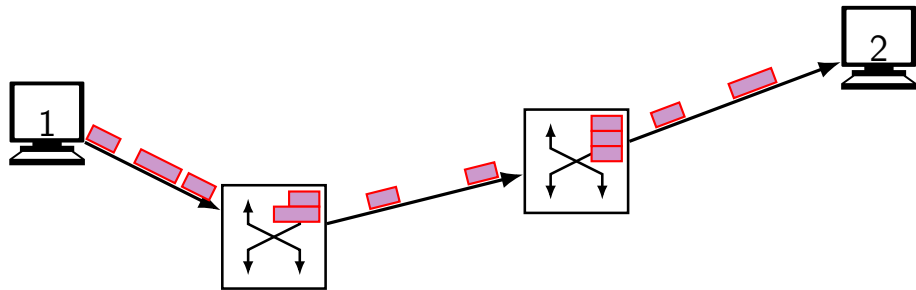
# flows / packets



*flow* of data between two machines

*flow* is very general term  
will depend on context how it relates to  
connections, sockets, etc.

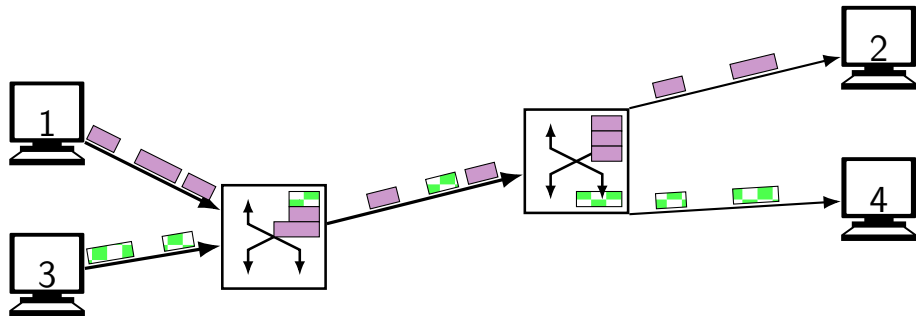
# flows / packets



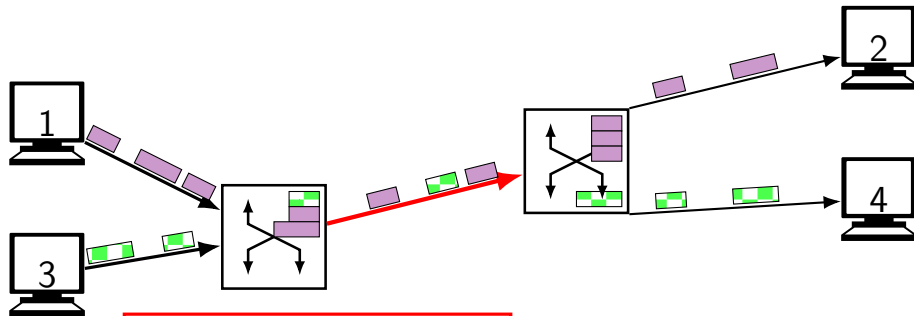
*flow* of data between two machines

possibly divided up into pieces,  
called *packets*, *frames*, *segments*  
(which name is best depends on context)

# (de)multiplexing

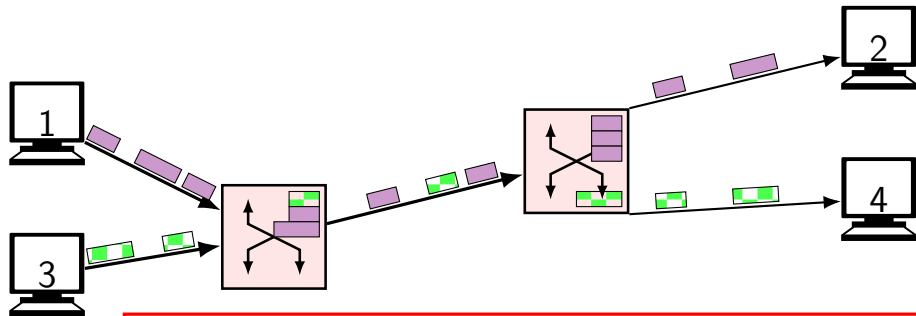


# (de)multiplexing



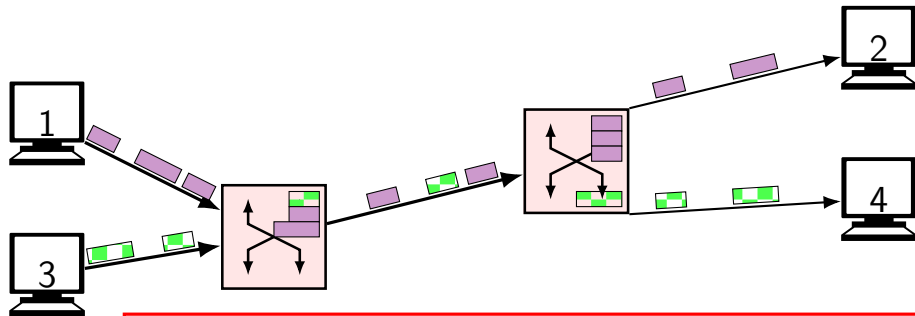
two or more flows can  
share one or more links

# (de)multiplexing



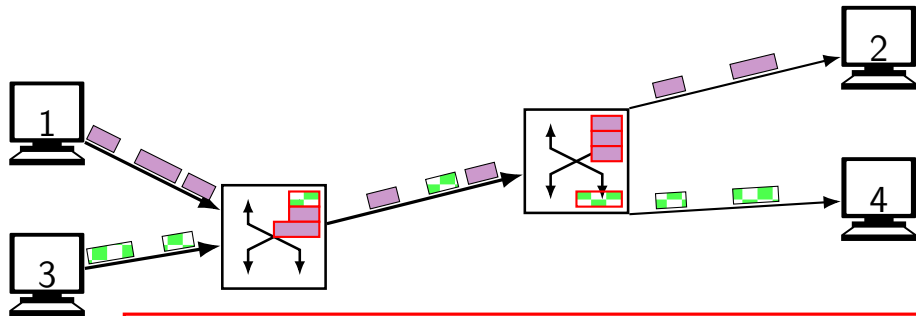
left switch *multiplexes* the two flows onto one link  
right switch *demultiplexes* them to separate them

# (de)multiplexing



this picture: multiplexed by dividing up *time* on link

# (de)multiplexing

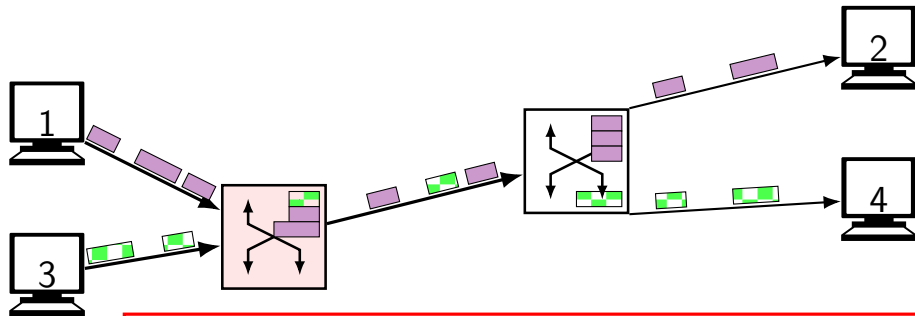


switches usually have *buffers* (also called *queues*)  
hold waiting packets

absorbs temporary “bursts” where packets come faster  
than outgoing link can handle



# (de)multiplexing

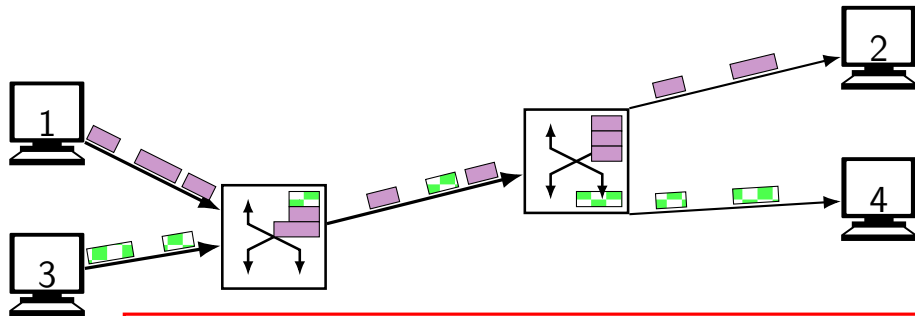


incomplete list of causes of 'bursts':

multiple unsynchronized flows

fast links produce packets faster for slow can send

# (de)multiplexing

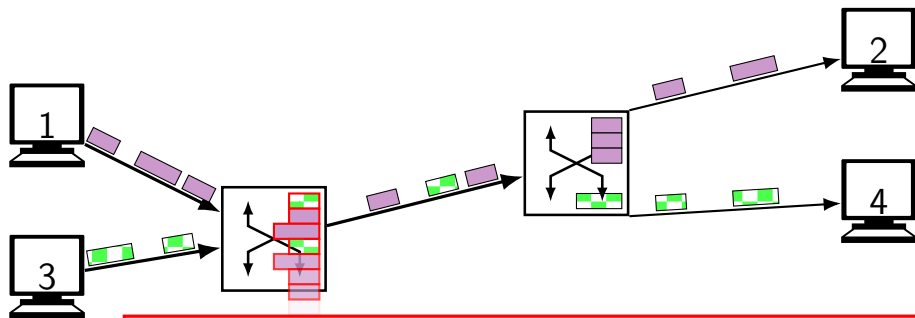


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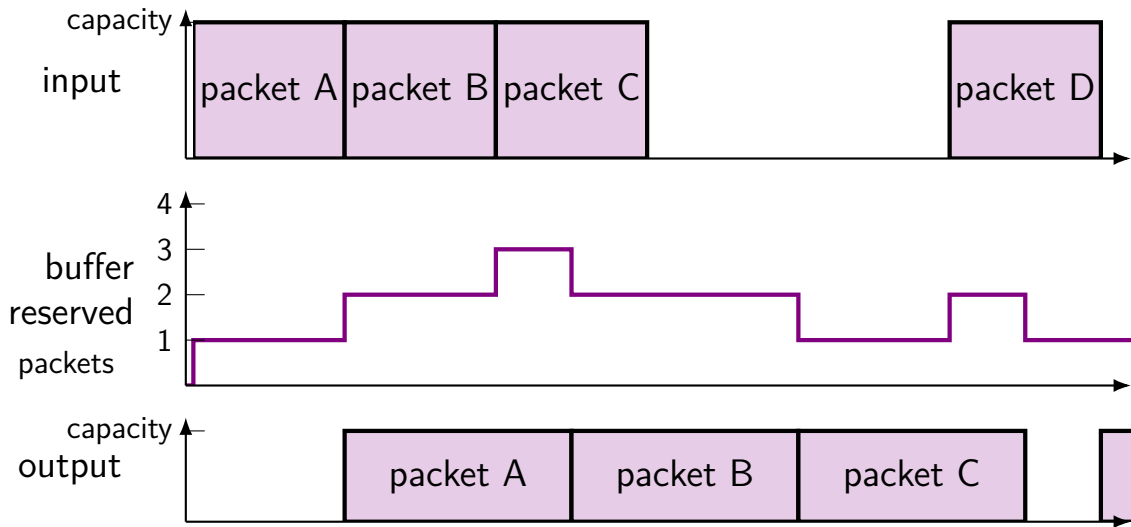
fast links produce packets faster for slow can send

# (de)multiplexing

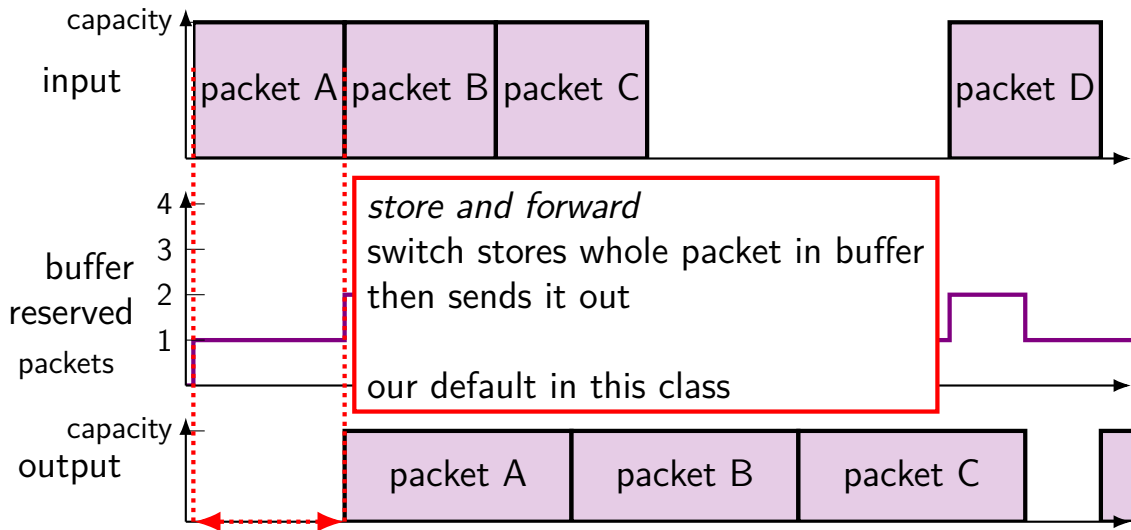


if buffer full, switch must *drop* packets  
will happen eventually if overall rate faster than outgoing link  
scenario is called *congestion*

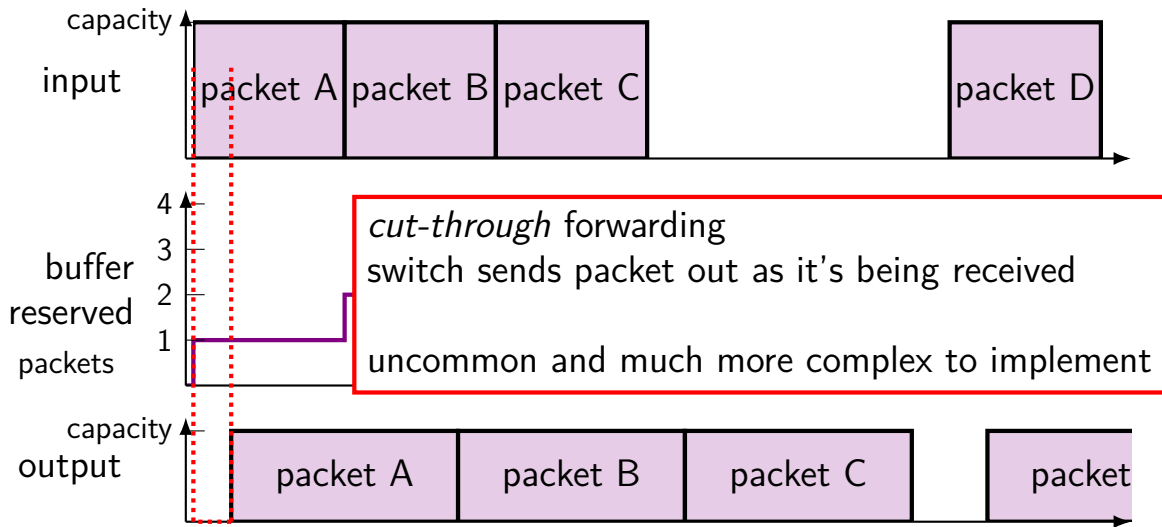
# buffer usage: fast to slow, store + forward



# buffer usage: fast to slow, store + forward



# buffer usage: fast to slow, cut-through



# channel abstractions

want to avoid custom network for each application

but applications have different needs

→ multiple application interfaces to networks

common implementation of **common patterns**

# some abstractions

## stream

continuous stream of bytes from one program to another  
'connection' from one program to another

## datagrams

send small messages (*datagrams*)  
each datagram's destination independently set

## remote procedure calls

make function calls that run on remote machine

## remote memory access

read/write bytes of data in remote memory

...



# some abstractions

## stream

continuous stream of bytes from one program to another  
'connection' from one program to another

## datagrams

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each datagram's destination independently set

## remote procedure calls

make function calls that run on remote machine

## remote memory access

read/write bytes of data in remote memory

...

# focus on streams

this class: focus on implementing *streams of bytes*

why?

- most commonly used by applications on the Internet
- many common tasks with other abstractions

# stream abstraction and sockets

BSD *sockets* are most used abstract for using *streams*

server (passive end)

- create socket (`socket()`)

- select address (`bind()`)

- wait for+get connection (`listen()+accept()`)

- read+write on

- connection(`read()+recv*()+write()+send*()`)

client (active end)

- create socket (`socket()`)

- connect to address (`connect()`)

- read+write on

- connection(`read()+recv*()+write()+send*()`)

# sockets and other options

sockets can also provide *datagram* abstraction

difference: mode where read/write keeps messages together

## socket details later

we're doing mostly bottom-up approach

will actually talk in detail about socket interface later in semester

# client/server

*server* = entity that waits for + responds to *clients*

server:

- always-on

- well-known how to contact

client

- sometimes on

- only contacted by server responding to it

# not client/server?

not everything fits into client/server neatly

sometimes something is both client and server

sometimes no distinguished entities (“peer-to-peer”)

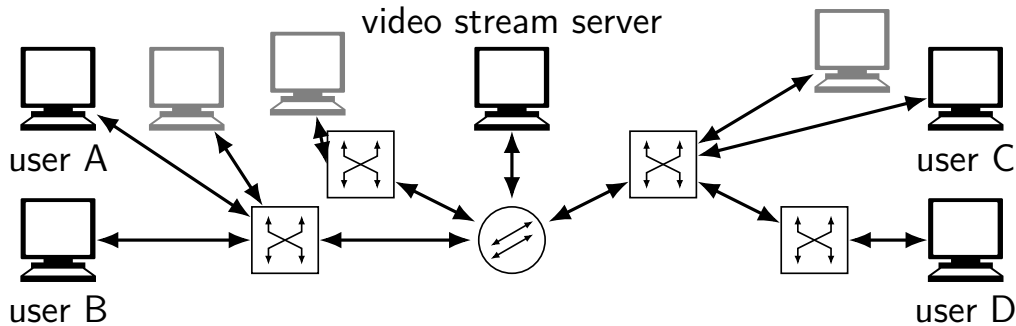
# client/server and channels

can have channels without client/server model

but the interface sockets provide assume client/server  
(so you have to make something server-like to do peer-to-peer with sockets)



## exercise



if each of users A–D are receiving (potentially different) video and audio from the video streaming server, then...

how many flows?

how many nodes are involved?

how many switches/routers?

# IETF

IETF = Internet Engineering Task Force  
part of non-profit called *Internet Society*

most common internet protocols standardized by IETF

most IETF documents called **RFCs**  
requests for comment  
have unique number

<https://rfc-editor.org>

## other standard orgs

Bluetooth Special Interest Group

IEEE (Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers)

Wifi, Ethernet, ...

3GPP (3rd Generation Partnership Project)

cellular phone networks

SCTE (Society of Cable Television Engineers)

ITU (International Telecommunication Union)

ISO (International Organization for Standardization)

# some challenges for streams

separating data into pieces network can handle

putting pieces back together

getting network to send piece to correct remote network

getting network to send piece to correct machine

getting machine to send data to correct program

getting pieces into format wires/radio/fiber/etc. can handle

handling transmission errors

# some challenges for streams

separating data into pieces network can handle

putting pieces back together

getting network to send piece to correct remote network

getting network to send piece to correct remote network  
lots of work! don't want to implement all at once!

getting machine to send data to correct program

getting pieces into format wires/radio/fiber/etc. can handle

handling transmission errors

# some challenges for streams

separating data into pieces network can handle

putting some parts need to be different for different local networks

getting network to send piece to correct remote network

getting network to send piece to correct machine

getting machine to send data to correct program

getting pieces into format wires/radio/fiber/etc. can handle

handling transmission errors

# some challenges for streams

separating some parts should not concern local network implementors

putting pieces back together

getting network to send piece to correct remote network

getting network to send piece to correct machine

getting machine to send data to correct program

getting pieces into format wires/radio/fiber/etc. can handle

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# some challenges for streams

separating some parts should be same for different abstraction

putting pieces back together

getting network to send piece to correct remote network

getting network to send piece to correct machine

getting machine to send data to correct program

getting pieces into format wires/radio/fiber/etc. can handle

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# layered model

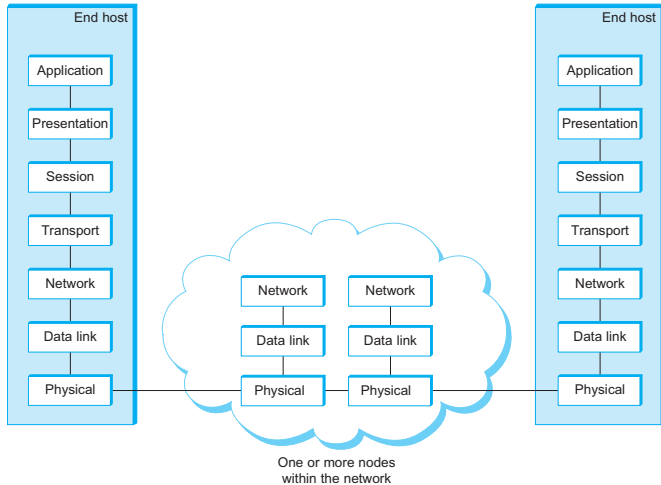
networking implemented in 'layers'

upper layers implemented by making calls to lower layers

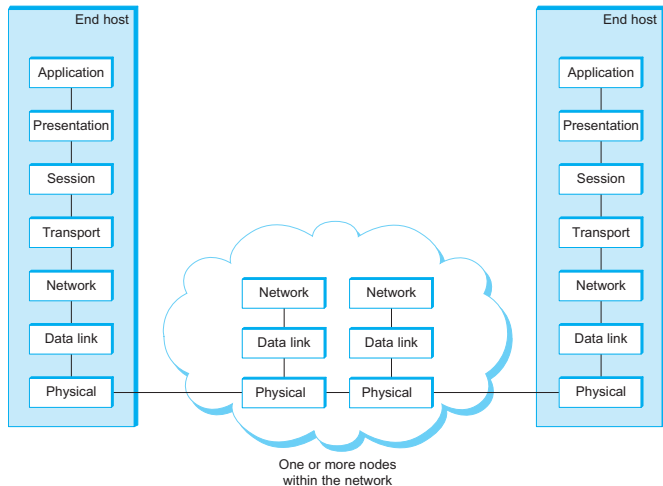
example: network implements 'send data to (remote) machine'  
function ("network layer")

stream implementation calls this to implement 'send stream to  
remote application'

# OSI model

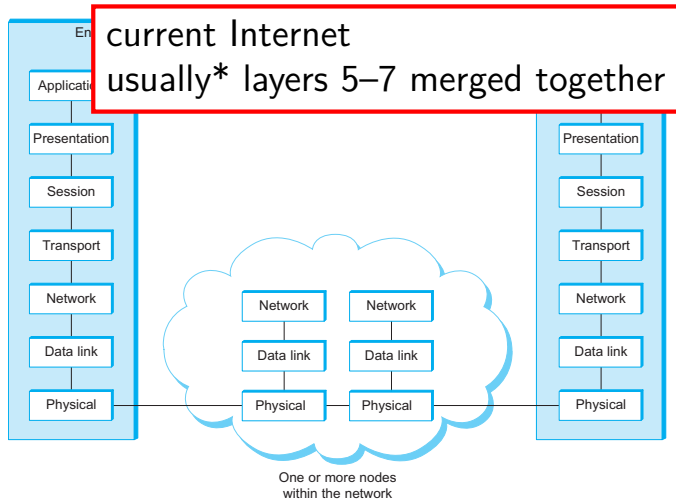


# OSI model



- (7) application:  
what requests/etc.
- (6) presentation:  
data format
- (5) session:  
manage group of streams
- (4) transport:  
streams of data
- (3) network:  
message to correct network
- (2) data link:  
message → bits  
message to correct machine
- (1) physical:  
send bits/...

# OSI model



- (7) **application**:  
what requests/etc.
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streams of data
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message to correct network
- (2) **data link**:  
message → bits  
message to correct machine
- (1) **physical**:  
send bits/...

# OSI model

standardized by ISO (International Standards Organization) and ITU (International Telecommunications Union)

full set of protocols...

- file transfer, message sending, directory lookups ...

that were often implemented and sometimes used...

but mostly lost out to IETF-standardized Internet protocols

- Internet Engineering Task Force

# OSI influence (1)

term 'layer 7', 'layer 4', 'layer 3', etc. almost always refer to OSI model

...even though most of Internet does not follow it  
early Internet protocols predate OSI

## OSI influence (2)

are a lot of Internet protocols influenced by OSI protocols

OSI's DAP (directory access protocol)

adapted into IETF's LDAP (lightweight directory access protocol)

OSI presentation layer ASN.1 used in...

telephony (between telephone companies)

inter-bank messaging

lots of cryptography-related protocols

...

OSI's routing protocol IS-IS still common in large Internet-connected networks

(adapted to work alongside IETF protocols)

# Internet layers

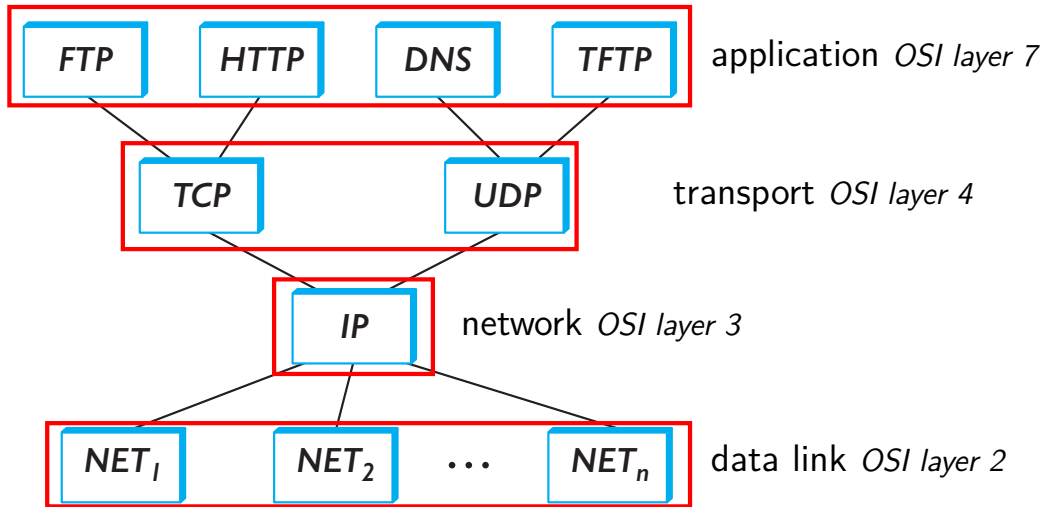
OSI layer	name	examples	purpose
7	application	HTTP, SSH, SMTP, DNS, ...	application-defined meanings
4	transport	TCP, UDP, ...	reach            correct            program, reliability/streams
3	network	IPv4, IPv6, ...	reach            correct            machine (across networks)
2	link	Ethernet, Wi-Fi, ...	coordinate shared wire/radio
1	physical	...	encode bits for wire/radio



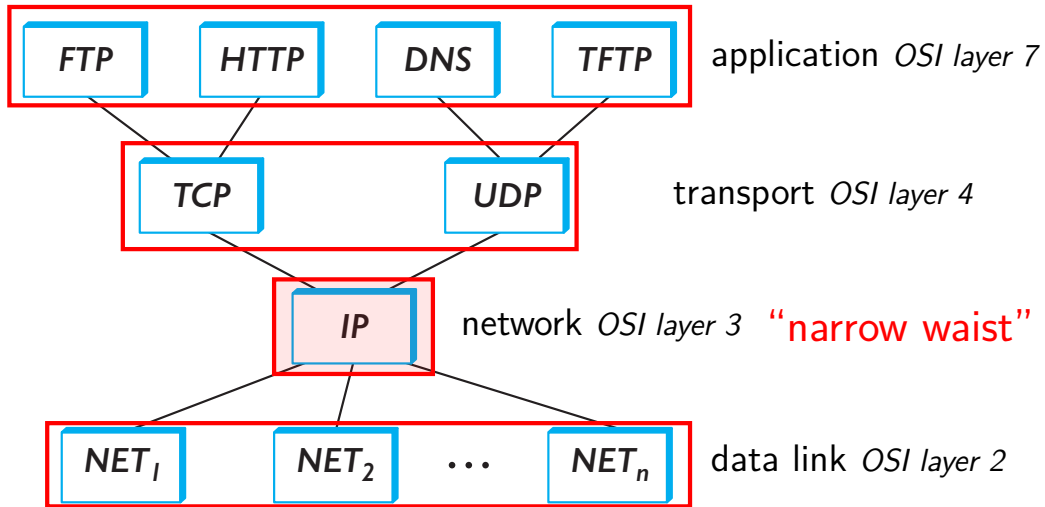
# Internet layers

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# Internet protocols and layers (non-exhaustive)



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# fuzzy layers (1)

ICMP (Internet Control Message Protocol)...

implemented using a network layer...

so seems like a transport layer protocol?

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used to send errors/control messages about routing...

routing is the network layer's job

so ICMP is part of network layer?

# fuzzy layers (1)

ICMP (Internet Control Message Protocol)...

implemented using a network layer...

so seems like a transport layer protocol?

used to send errors/control messages about routing...

routing is the network layer's job

so ICMP is part of network layer?

I think saying network layer is probably better...

but we're not going to be picky about it

## fuzzy layers (2)

TLS (Transport Control Protocol)...

implemented on top of TCP...

so seems like a application layer protocol?

## fuzzy layers (2)

TLS (Transport Control Protocol)...

implemented on top of TCP...

so seems like a application layer protocol?

used to send other application layer protocols

so maybe a transport layer?

or presentation layer?

I'll call it an application layer...



## ‘extra’ layers

layer terminology doesn't always work cleanly  
often “extra” layers in practice

e.g. HTTPS:

HTTP (app layer) on TLS (another app layer) on TCP (network) on ...

e.g. DNS over HTTPS:

DNS (app layer) on HTTP on on TLS on TCP on ...

e.g. SFTP:

SFTP (app layer??) on SSH (another app layer) on TCP on ...

e.g. HTTP over OpenVPN:

HTTP on TCP on IP on OpenVPN on UDP on different IP on ...

## ‘extra’ layers

layer terminology doesn't always work cleanly  
often “extra” layers in practice

e.g. HTTPS:

HTTP (app layer) on TLS (another app layer) on TCP (network) on ...

e.g. **DNS over HTTPS**:

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e.g. SFTP:

SFTP (app layer??) on SSH (another app layer) on TCP on ...

e.g. HTTP over OpenVPN:

HTTP on TCP on IP on OpenVPN on UDP on different IP on ...

# protocols usually over HTTP

SOAP (Simple Object Access Protocol) — messaging/remote procedure calls

gRPC (originally from Google) — remote procedure calls

HLS (HTTP Live Streaming) — video streaming

DASH (Dynamic Adaptive Streaming over HTTP) — video streaming

...

# packet capture tools

packet capture = log of everything sent/received on some link(s)

wireshark is popular tool for making, analyzing packet captures

will be showing screenshots from that

you can download these packet captures, follow along in wireshark

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

Apply a display filter ... <Ctrl-/>

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1620	18.594474318	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40361 Ack=16799 Win=65535 Len=0
1621	18.594474390	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40361 Ack=16958 Win=65535 Len=0
1622	18.605415235	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	110	RESPONSE 0x0000 HTTPS www.cs.virginia.edu SOA co
1623	18.606050489	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	TCP	213	Standard query 0x0000 AAAA www.cs.virginia.edu OPT
1624	18.606080777	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17014 Win=65535 Len=0
1625	18.606168058	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17173 Win=65535 Len=0
1626	18.606168109	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17173 Win=65535 Len=0
1627	18.606221426	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	HTTP2	110	HEADERS[149]: POST /dns-query
1628	18.606287808	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17229 Win=65535 Len=0
1629	18.606305512	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	DoH	213	Standard query 0x0000 A www.cs.virginia.edu OPT
1630	18.606380752	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17388 Win=65535 Len=0
1631	18.616270366	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	HTTP2	109	HEADERS[147]: 200 OK

Frame 1629: 213 bytes on wire (1704 bits), 213 bytes captured (1704 bits) on interface 0

Ethernet II, Src: PCSSystemtec\_cc:86:dc (08:00:27:cc:86:dc), Dst: 52:54:00:12:35:02

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.2.15, Dst: 162.159.61.4

0100 .... = Version: 4

.... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)

Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)

Total Length: 199

Identification: 0xd07b (53371)

010. .... = Flags: 0x2, Don't fragment

...0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0

Time to Live: 64

Protocol: TCP (6)

Header Checksum: 0x7e03 [validation disabled]

[Header checksum status: Unverified]

Source Address: 10.0.2.15

Destination Address: 162.159.61.4

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 60510, Dst Port: 443, Seq: 17229

Transport Layer Security

HyperText Transfer Protocol 2

Frame (213 bytes)    Decrypted TLS (137 bytes)

Source Address (ip.src), 4 bytes    Packets: 1765 · Displayed: 1765 (100.0%)    Profile: Default

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

Apply a display filter ... <Ctrl-/>

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1620	18.594474318	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40361 Ack=16799 Win=65535 Len=0
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1622	18.605415235	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	DoH	631	Standard query response 0x0000 HTTPS www.cs.virginia.edu SOA co
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1624	18.606080777	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	DoH	213	Standard query 0x0000 AAAA www.cs.virginia.edu OPT
1625	18.606168058	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17014 Win=65535 Len=0
1626	18.606168109	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17173 Win=65535 Len=0
1627	18.606221426	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	HTTP2	110	HEADERS[149]: POST /dns-query
1628	18.606287808	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17229 Win=65535 Len=0
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1630	18.606380752	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17388 Win=65535 Len=0
1631	18.616270366	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	HTTP2	109	HEADERS[147]: 200 OK

Frame 1629: 213 bytes on wire (1704 bits), 213 bytes captured (1704 bit)

Ethernet II, Src: PCSSystemtec\_cc:86:dc (08:00:27:cc:86:dc), Dst: 52:54:00:12:35:02

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.2.15, Dst: 162.159.61.4

0100 .... = Version: 4

.... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)

Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)

Total Length: 199

Identification: 0xd07b (53371)

010. .... = Flags: 0x2, Don't fragment

...0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0

Time to Live: 64

Protocol: TCP (6)

Header Checksum: 0x7e03 [validation disabled]

[Header checksum status: Unverified]

Source Address: 10.0.2.15

Destination Address: 162.159.61.4

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 60510, Dst Port: 443, Seq: 17229

Transport Layer Security

HyperText Transfer Protocol 2

0000 52 54 00 12 35 02 08 00 27 cc 86 dc 08 00 45 00 RT...5... ..E

0010 00 c7 d0 7b 40 00 40 06 7e 03 0a 00 02 0f a2 9f ...{0.0. -... ..

0020 3d 04 ec 5e 01 bb 58 2f 90 0d 0a 60 df eb 50 18 ...^X/... ..P

0030 f9 0c ec 6b 00 00 17 03 03 00 9a 16 c6 b5 b2 4e ...k... ..

0040 b3 68 7c 03 5e af 57 1f 88 6a 55 92 ae f5 0f 2c ...h|.A.W. .ju... ..

0050 ab af 6a a3 6a 13 97 1f 72 94 49 37 10 f5 e2 0f ...j.j... r.I7... ..

0060 db 3d da 88 ab 3f 98 91 1c 8c 53 eb 6d 79 40 b0 ...=...?.. .S-my@ ..

0070 db 44 14 fb 9c fc 4d 34 05 7f ad ab f4 ce 36 7c ...D...M4... ..6

0080 1b d4 18 f1 f4 b3 f5 25 95 0c a2 21 15 93 21 13 ...%... ..!..

0090 d6 9e ec 48 5b d1 cc 83 03 b6 c4 8b ab 0b c0 ee ...H[... ..

00a0 35 f7 d5 e2 ad 6e 7d 5b d1 a2 50 2b 44 31 ab 36 5...n}[...P+D1..

00b0 cf f0 93 2d 95 ca a2 a0 70 d8 69 f0 1e f0 3a 64 ... ..p.i... ..

00c0 be 2b 4e 5a 49 9c 42 f3 4d 51 f9 71 f6 10 a4 f8 ...+NZI.B MQ.q... ..

00d0 d6 04 d0 14 7b ....{

Frame (213 bytes) Decrypted TLS (137 bytes)

Source Address (ip.src), 4 bytes

Packets: 1765 · Displayed: 1765 (100.0%) Profile: Default



## packet list

## packet details

packet bytes

Decrypted TLS (137 bytes)

Packets: 1765 · Displayed: 1765 (100.0%)

Profile: Default

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

Apply a display filter ... <Ctrl-/>

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1620	18.594474318	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40361 Ack=16799 Win=65535 Len=0
1621	18.594474390	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40361 Ack=16958 Win=65535 Len=0
1622	18.605415235	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	DoH	631	Standard query response 0x0000 HTTPS www.cs.virginia.edu SOA co
1623	18.606050489	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	HTTP2	110	HEADERS[147]: POST /dns-query
1624	18.606080777	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	DoH	213	Standard query 0x0000 AAAA www.cs.virginia.edu OPT
1625	18.606168058	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17014 Win=65535 Len=0
1626	18.606168109	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17173 Win=65535 Len=0
1627	18.606221426	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	HTTP2	110	HEADERS[149]: POST /dns-query
1628	18.606287808	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17229 Win=65535 Len=0
1629	18.606305512	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	DoH	213	Standard query 0x0000 A www.cs.virginia.edu OPT
1630	18.606380752	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17388 Win=65535 Len=0
1631	18.616270366	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	HTTP2	109	HEADERS[147]: 200 OK

Frame 1629: 213 bytes on wire (1704 bits), 213 bytes captured (1704 bits) on interface 0

Ethernet II, Src: PCSSystemtec (08:00:27:0c:86:dc), Dst: 52:54:00:12:35:02

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.2.15, Destination: 162.159.61.4

0100 .... = Version: 4

.... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)

Differentiated Services Field: 0x0000 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)

Total Length: 199

Identification: 0xd07b (53371)

010. .... = Flags: 0x2, Don't fragment

...0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0

Time to Live: 64

Protocol: TCP (6)

Header Checksum: 0x7e03 [validation disabled]

[Header checksum status: Unverified]

Source Address: 10.0.2.15

Destination Address: 162.159.61.4

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 60510, Dst Port: 443, Seq: 17229

Transport Layer Security

HyperText Transfer Protocol 2

Frame (213 bytes)

Decrypted TLS (197 bytes)

Packets: 1765 · Displayed: 1765 (100.0%)

Profile: Default

hilitate in details shows corresponding bytes

this case:

10 = 0x0a

0 = 0x00

2 = 0x02

15 = 0x0f



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Apply a display filter ... <Ctrl-/>

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1620	18.594474318	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40361 Ack=16799 Win=65535 Len=0
1621	18.594474390	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40361 Ack=16958 Win=65535 Len=0
1622	18.605415235	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	DoH	631	Standard query response 0x0000 HTTPS www.cs.virginia.edu SOA co
1623	18.606050489	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	HTTP2	110	HEADERS[147]: POST /dns-query
1624	18.606080777	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	DoH	213	Standard query 0x0000 AAAA www.cs.virginia.edu OPT
1625	18.606168058	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17014 Win=65535 Len=0
1626	18.606168109	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17173 Win=65535 Len=0
1627	18.606221426	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	HTTP2	213	Standard query 0x0000 AAAA www.cs.virginia.edu OPT
1628	18.606287808	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17229 Win=65535 Len=0
1629	18.606305512	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	DoH	213	Standard query 0x0000 A www.cs.virginia.edu OPT
1630	18.606380752	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17388 Win=65535 Len=0
1631	18.616270366	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	HTTP2		

Frame 1629: 213 bytes on wire (1704 bits), 213 bytes captured (1704 bits) on interface 0  
 Ethernet II, Src: PCSSystemtec\_cc:86:dc (08:00:27:cc:86:dc), Dst: 52:54:00:12:35:02  
 Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.2.15, Dst: 162.159.61.4  
 0100 .... = Version: 4  
 .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)  
 Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)  
 Total Length: 199  
 Identification: 0xd07b (53371)  
 010. .... = Flags: 0x2, Don't fragment  
 ...0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0  
 Time to Live: 64  
 Protocol: TCP (6)  
 Header Checksum: 0x7e03 [validation disabled]  
 [Header checksum status: Unverified]  
 Source Address: 10.0.2.15  
 Destination Address: 162.159.61.4  
 Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 60510, Dst Port: 443, Seq: 17229  
 Transport Layer Security  
 HyperText Transfer Protocol 2

Frame (213 bytes)    Decrypted TLS (137 bytes)

Source Address (ip.src), 4 bytes    Packets: 1765 · Displayed: 1765 (100.0%)    Profile: Default

'protocol'  
the highest-layer protocol decoded

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

Apply a display filter ... <Ctrl-/>

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1620	18.594474318	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40361 Ack=16799 Win=65535 Len=0
1621	18.594474390	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40361 Ack=16958 Win=65535 Len=0
1622	18.605415235	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	DoH	631	Standard query response 0x0000 HTTPS www.cs.virginia.edu SOA co
1623	18.606050489	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	HTTP2	110	HEADERS[147]: POST /dns-query
1624	18.606080777	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	DoH	213	Standard query 0x0000 AAAA www.cs.virginia.edu OPT
1625	18.606168058	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17014 Win=65535 Len=0
1626	18.606168109	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17173 Win=65535 Len=0
1627	18.606221426	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	HTTP2	110	HEADERS[149]: POST /dns-query
1628	18.606287808	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17229 Win=65535 Len=0
1629	18.606305512	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	DoH	213	Standard query 0x0000 A www.cs.virginia.edu OPT
1630	18.606380752	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17388 Win=65535 Len=0
1631	18.616270366	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	HTTP2	109	HEADERS[147]: 200 OK

Frame 1629: 213 bytes on wire (1704 bits), 213 bytes captured (1704 bit)

- Ethernet II, Src: PCSSystemtec\_cc:86:dc (08:00:27:cc:86:dc), Dst: 52:54:00:12:35:00
- Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.2.15, Dst: 162.159.61.4
  - 0100 .... = Version: 4
  - .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
  - Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
  - Total Length: 199
  - Identification: 0xd07b (53371)
  - 010. .... = Flags: 0x2, Don't fragment
  - ...0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0
  - Time to Live: 64
  - Protocol: TCP (6)
  - Header Checksum: 0x7e03 [validation disabled]
  - [Header checksum status: Unverified]
  - Source Address: 10.0.2.15
  - Destination Address: 162.159.61.4
- Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 60510, Dst Port: 443, Seq: 17229
- Transport Layer Security
- HyperText Transfer Protocol 2

Source Address (ip.src), 4 bytes

Packets: 1765 Displayed: 1765 (100.0%) Profile: Default

ethernet

IPv4 (internet protocol version 4)

TCP (transmission control protocol)

TLS (transport layer security)

HTTP/2 (hypertext transfer protocol 2)

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Apply a display filter ... <Ctrl-/>

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1620	18.594474318	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40361 Ack=16799 Win=65535 Len=0
1621	18.594474390	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40361 Ack=16958 Win=65535 Len=0
1622	18.605415235	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	DoH	631	Standard query response 0x0000 HTTPS www.cs.virginia.edu SOA co
1623	18.606050489	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	HTTP2	110	HEADERS[147]: POST /dns-query
1624	18.606080777	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	DoH	213	Standard query 0x0000 AAAA www.cs.virginia.edu OPT
1625	18.606168058	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17014 Win=65535 Len=0
1626	18.606168109	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17014 Win=65535 Len=0
1627	18.606221426	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	HTTP2	110	HEADERS[147]: POST /dns-query
1628	18.606287808	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17014 Win=65535 Len=0
1629	18.606305512	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	DoH	213	Standard query 0x0000 AAAA www.cs.virginia.edu OPT
1630	18.606380752	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17014 Win=65535 Len=0
1631	18.616270366	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	HTTP2	109	HEADERS[147]: POST /dns-query

DoH is not one of these!

ethernet

IPv4 (internet protocol version 4)

TCP (transmission control protocol)

TLS (transport layer security)

HTTP/2 (hypertext transfer protocol 2)

Frame 1629: 213 bytes on wire (1704 bits), 213 bytes captured (1704 bit)

Ethernet II, Src: PCSSystemtec\_cc:86:dc (08:00:27:cc:86:dc), Dst: 52:54:00:12:35:00

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.2.15, Dst: 162.159.61.4

0100 .... = Version: 4

.... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)

Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)

Total Length: 199

Identification: 0xd07b (53371)

010. .... = Flags: 0x2, Don't fragment

...0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0

Time to Live: 64

Protocol: TCP (6)

Header Checksum: 0x7e03 [validation disabled]

[Header checksum status: Unverified]

Source Address: 10.0.2.15

Destination Address: 162.159.61.4

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 60510, Dst Port: 443, Seq: 172

Transport Layer Security

HyperText Transfer Protocol 2

Source Address (ip.src), 4 bytes

Packets: 1765 Displayed: 1765 (100.0%) Profile: Default

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

Apply a display filter ... <Ctrl-/>

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1620	18.594474318	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40361 Ack=16799 Win=65535 Len=0
1621	18.594474390	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40361 Ack=16958 Win=65535 Len=0
1622	18.605415235	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	DoH	631	Standard query response 0x0000 HTTPS www.cs.virginia.edu SOA co
1623	18.606050489	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	HTTP2	110	HEADERS[147]: POST /dns-query
1624	18.606080777	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	DoH	213	Standard query 0x0000 AAAA www.cs.virginia.edu OPT
1625	18.606168058	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17014 Win=65535 Len=0
1626	18.606168109	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17173 Win=65535 Len=0
1627	18.606221426	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	HTTP2	110	HEADERS[147]: POST /dns-query
1628	18.606287808	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443
1629	18.606305512	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	DoH		
1630	18.606380752	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443
1631	18.616270366	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	HTTP2	109	HEADERS[147]: 200 OK

DoH = DNS over HTTPS

ethernet

IPv4 (internet protocol version 4)

TCP (transmission control protocol)

TLS (transport layer security)

HTTP/2 (hypertext transfer protocol 2)

DNS (domain name system)

Frame 1629: 213 bytes on wire (1704 bits), 213 bytes captured (1704 bits) on interface 0

- Ethernet II, Src: PCSSystemtec\_cc:86:dc (08:00:27:cc:86:dc), Dst: 52:54:00:12:35:00 (08:00:27:52:54:00:12:35:00)
- Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.2.15, Dst: 162.159.61.4
- Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 60510, Dst Port: 443, Seq: 40938, Len: 0
- Transport Layer Security
- HyperText Transfer Protocol 2
  - Stream: DATA, Stream ID: 149, Length 128
  - Domain Name System (query)
    - Transaction ID: 0x0000
    - Flags: 0x0100 Standard query
    - Questions: 1
    - Answer RRs: 0
    - Authority RRs: 0
    - Additional RRs: 1
    - Queries
      - www.cs.virginia.edu: type A, class IN
        - Name: www.cs.virginia.edu
        - [Name Length: 19]
        - [Label Count: 4]

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

Apply a display filter ... <Ctrl-/>

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1620	18.594474318	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40361 Ack=16799 Win=65535 Len=0
1621	18.594474390	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40361 Ack=16958 Win=65535 Len=0
1622	18.605415235	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	DoH	631	Standard query response 0x0000 HTTPS www.cs.virginia.edu SOA co
1623	18.606050489	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	HTTP2	110	HEADERS[147]: POST /dns-query
1624	18.606080777	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	DoH	213	Standard query 0x0000 AAAA www.cs.virginia.edu OPT
1625	18.606168058	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17014 Win=65535 Len=0
1626	18.606168109	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17173 Win=65535 Len=0
1627	18.606221426	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	HTTP2	110	HEADERS[149]: POST /dns-query
1628	18.606287808	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17229 Win=65535 Len=0
1629	18.606305512	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	DoH	213	Standard query 0x0000 A www.cs.virginia.edu OPT
1630	18.606380752	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17388 Win=65535 Len=0
1631	18.616270366	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	HTTP2	109	HEADERS[147]: 200 OK

Frame 1629: 213 bytes on wire (1704 bits), 213 bytes captured (1704 bits) on interface 0

Ethernet II, Src: PCSSystemtec cc:86:dc:08:00:27:cc:86:dc, Dst: 52:54:00:12:35:02:08:00

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.2.15, Dst: 162.159.61.4

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 60510, Dst Port: 443, Seq: 17229, Win: 65535, Len: 0

Transport Layer Security

HyperText Transfer Protocol 2

0000 52 54 00 12 35 02 08 00 27 cc 86 dc 08 00 45 00 RT...5... ..E

0010 00 c7 d0 7b 40 00 40 06 7e 03 0a 00 02 0f a2 9f {0:0: ~.....

0020 3d 04 ec 5e 01 bb 58 2f 90 0d 0a 60 df eb 50 18 =..^..X/.....P

0030 f9 0c ec 6b 00 00 17 03 03 00 9a 16 c6 b5 b2 4e ...k.....

0040 b3 68 7c 03 5e af 57 1f 88 6a 55 92 ae f5 0f 2c .h|.A.W..jU...

0050 ab af 6a a3 6a 13 97 1f 72 94 49 37 10 f5 e2 0f .j.j...r.I7...

0060 db 3d da 88 ab 3f 98 91 1c 8c 53 eb 6d 79 40 b0 .:..?..S.my@

0070 db 44 14 fb 9c fc 4d 34 05 7f ad ab f4 ce 36 7c .D....M4.....6

0080 1b d4 18 f1 f4 b3 f5 25 95 0c a2 21 15 93 21 13 .:..%.....!..!

0090 d6 9e ec 48 5b d1 cc 83 03 b6 c4 8b ab 0b c0 ee ...H[.....

00a0 35 f7 d5 e2 ad 6e 7d 5b d1 a2 50 2b 44 31 ab 36 5...n}[...P+D1..

00b0 cf f0 93 2d 95 ca a2 a0 70 d8 69 f0 1e f0 3a 64 .....p.i....

00c0 be 2b 4e 5a 49 9c 42 f3 4d 51 f9 71 f6 10 a4 f8 .+NZI.B MQ.q...

00d0 d6 04 d0 14 7b .....{

Frame (213 bytes) Decrypted TLS (137 bytes)

Ethernet (eth), 14 bytes Packets: 1765 · Displayed: 1765 (100.0%) Profile: Default

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

Apply a display filter ... <Ctrl-/>

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1620	18.594474318	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40361 Ack=16799 Win=65535 Len=0
1621	18.594474390	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40361 Ack=16958 Win=65535 Len=0
1622	18.605415235	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	DoH	631	Standard query response 0x0000 HTTPS www.cs.virginia.edu SOA co
1623	18.606050489	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	HTTP2	110	HEADERS[147]: POST /dns-query
1624	18.606080777	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	DoH	213	Standard query 0x0000 AAAA www.cs.virginia.edu OPT
1625	18.606168058	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17014 Win=65535 Len=0
1626	18.606168109	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17173 Win=65535 Len=0
1627	18.606221426	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	HTTP2	110	HEADERS[149]: POST /dns-query
1628	18.606287808	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17229 Win=65535 Len=0
1629	18.606305512	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	DoH	213	Standard query 0x0000 A www.cs.virginia.edu OPT
1630	18.606380752	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17388 Win=65535 Len=0
1631	18.616270366	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	HTTP2	109	HEADERS[147]: 200 OK

Frame 1629: 213 bytes on wire (1704 bits), 213 bytes captured (1704 bits) on interface 0

- Ethernet II, Src: PCSSystemtec\_cc:86:dc (08:00:27:cc:86:dc), Dst: 52:54:00:12:35:02
- Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.2.15, Dst: 162.159.61.4
- Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 60510, Dst Port: 443, Seq: 17229
- Transport Layer Security
- HyperText Transfer Protocol 2

Decrypted TLS (137 bytes)

```

0000 52 54 00 12 35 02 08 00 27 cc 86 dc 08 00 45 00 RT..5... ..E
0010 00 c7 d0 7b 40 00 40 06 7e 03 0a 00 02 0f a2 9f {0:0:~...E
0020 3d 04 ec 5e 01 bb 58 2f 90 0d 0a 60 df eb 50 18 =..^..X/.....P
0030 f9 0c ec 6b 00 00 17 03 03 00 9a 16 c6 b5 b2 4e ...k.....
0040 b3 68 7c 03 5e af 57 1f 88 6a 55 92 ae f5 0f 2c .h|..^..W...jU...
0050 ab af 6a a3 6a 13 97 1f 72 94 49 37 10 f5 e2 0f .j.j...r.I7...
0060 db 3d da 88 ab 3f 98 91 1c 8c 53 eb 6d 79 40 b0 ..=..?..S..my@
0070 db 44 14 fb 9c fc 4d 34 05 7f ad ab f4 ce 36 7c .D....M4.....6
0080 1b d4 18 f1 f4 b3 f5 25 95 0c a2 21 15 93 21 13 ..%.....!..!
0090 d6 9e ec 48 5b d1 cc 83 03 b6 c4 8b ab 0b c0 ee ...H[.....
00a0 35 f7 d5 e2 ad 6e 7d 5b d1 a2 50 2b 44 31 ab 36 5...n}[...P+D1
00b0 cf f0 93 2d 95 ca a2 a0 70 d8 69 f0 1e f0 3a 64 .....p-i...
00c0 be 2b 4e 5a 49 9c 42 f3 4d 51 f9 71 f6 10 a4 f8 .+NZI.B MQ.q...
00d0 d6 04 d0 14 7b .....{
  
```

Frame (213 bytes) Decrypted TLS (137 bytes)

Ethernet (eth), 14 bytes Packets: 1765 · Displayed: 1765 (100.0%) Profile: Default

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

Apply a display filter ... <Ctrl-/>

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1620	18.594474318	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40361 Ack=16799 Win=65535 Len=0
1621	18.594474390	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40361 Ack=16958 Win=65535 Len=0
1622	18.605415235	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	DoH	631	Standard query response 0x0000 HTTPS www.cs.virginia.edu SOA co
1623	18.606050489	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	HTTP2	110	HEADERS[147]: POST /dns-query
1624	18.606080777	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	DoH	213	Standard query 0x0000 AAAA www.cs.virginia.edu OPT
1625	18.606168058	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17014 Win=65535 Len=0
1626	18.606168109	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17173 Win=65535 Len=0
1627	18.606221426	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	HTTP2	110	HEADERS[149]: POST /dns-query
1628	18.606287808	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17229 Win=65535 Len=0
1629	18.606305512	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	DoH	213	Standard query 0x0000 A www.cs.virginia.edu OPT
1630	18.606380752	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17388 Win=65535 Len=0
1631	18.616270366	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	HTTP2	109	HEADERS[147]: 200 OK

Frame 1629: 213 bytes on wire (1704 bits), 213 bytes captured (1704 bit)

Ethernet II, Src: PCSSystemtec cc:86:dc:08:00:27:cc:86:dc, Dst: 52:54:00:12:35:02:08:00

**Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.2.15, Dst: 162.159.61.4**

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 60510, Dst Port: 443, Seq: 172

Transport Layer Security

HyperText Transfer Protocol 2

0000 52 54 00 12 35 02 08 00 27 cc 86 dc 08 00 45 00 RT...5...E

0010 00 c7 d0 7b 40 00 40 06 7e 03 0a 00 02 0f a2 9f ...{.@.-.....

0020 3d 04 ec 5e 01 bb 58 2f 90 0d 0a 60 df eb 50 18 ...^..X/.....P

0030 f9 0c ec 6b 00 00 17 03 03 00 9a 16 c6 b5 b2 4e ...k.....

0040 b3 68 7c 03 5e af 57 1f 88 6a 55 92 ae f5 0f 2c ...h|.Λ.W..ju...

0050 ab af 6a a3 6a 13 97 1f 72 94 49 37 10 f5 e2 0f ...j.j...r.I7...

0060 db 3d da 88 ab 3f 98 91 1c 8c 53 eb 6d 79 40 b0 ...=...?..S-my@

0070 db 44 14 fb 9c fc 4d 34 05 7f ad ab f4 ce 36 7c ...D...M4.....6

0080 1b d4 18 f1 f4 b3 f5 25 95 0c a2 21 15 93 21 13 ...D...%...!..!

0090 d6 9e ec 48 5b d1 cc 83 03 b6 c4 8b ab 0b c0 ee ...H[.....

00a0 35 f7 d5 e2 ad 6e 7d 5b d1 a2 50 2b 44 31 ab 36 5...n}[...P+D1

00b0 cf f0 93 2d 95 ca a2 a0 70 d8 69 f0 1e f0 3a 64 ........p-i...:

00c0 be 2b 4e 5a 49 9c 42 f3 4d 51 f9 71 f6 10 a4 f8 ...+NZI.B MQ.q...

00d0 d6 04 d0 14 7b .....{

Frame (213 bytes) Decrypted TLS (137 bytes)

Internet Protocol Version 4 (ip), 20 bytes Packets: 1765 · Displayed: 1765 (100.0%) Profile: Default

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Apply a display filter ... <Ctrl-/>

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1620	18.594474318	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40361 Ack=16799 Win=65535 Len=0
1621	18.594474390	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40361 Ack=16958 Win=65535 Len=0
1622	18.605415235	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	DoH	631	Standard query response 0x0000 HTTPS www.cs.virginia.edu SOA co
1623	18.606050489	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	HTTP2	110	HEADERS[147]: POST /dns-query
1624	18.606080777	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	DoH	213	Standard query 0x0000 AAAA www.cs.virginia.edu OPT
1625	18.606168058	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17014 Win=65535 Len=0
1626	18.606168109	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17173 Win=65535 Len=0
1627	18.606221426	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	HTTP2	110	HEADERS[149]: POST /dns-query
1628	18.606287808	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17229 Win=65535 Len=0
1629	18.606305512	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	DoH	213	Standard query 0x0000 A www.cs.virginia.edu OPT
1630	18.606380752	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17388 Win=65535 Len=0
1631	18.616270366	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	HTTP2	109	HEADERS[147]: 200 OK

Frame 1629: 213 bytes on wire (1704 bits), 213 bytes captured (1704 bits) on interface 0

Ethernet II, Src: PCSSystemtec\_cc:86:dc (08:00:27:cc:86:dc), Dst: 52:54:00:12:35:02

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.2.15, Dst: 162.159.61.4

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 60510, Dst Port: 443, Seq: 17229, Win: 65535, Len: 0

Transport Layer Security

HyperText Transfer Protocol 2

0000 52 54 00 12 35 02 08 00 27 cc 86 dc 08 00 45 00 RT...5... ..E

0010 00 c7 d0 7b 40 00 40 06 7e 03 0a 00 02 0f a2 9f ...{...@... .....

0020 3d 04 ec 5e 01 bb 58 2f 90 0d 0a 60 df eb 50 18 ...^...X/... ..P

0030 f9 0c ec 6b 00 00 17 03 03 00 9a 16 c6 b5 b2 4e ...k... .....

0040 b3 68 7c 03 5e af 57 1f 88 6a 55 92 ae f5 0f 2c ...h|...^...W...jU...

0050 ab af 6a a3 6a 13 97 1f 72 94 49 37 10 f5 e2 0f ...j...j...r...I7...

0060 db 3d da 88 ab 3f 98 91 1c 8c 53 eb 6d 79 40 b0 ...=...?... ..S...my@

0070 db 44 14 fb 9c fc 4d 34 05 7f ad ab f4 ce 36 7c ...D...M4... ..6

0080 1b d4 18 f1 f4 b3 f5 25 95 0c a2 21 15 93 21 13 ... ..%... ..!..!

0090 d6 9e ec 48 5b d1 cc 83 03 b6 c4 8b ab 0b c0 ee ...H[... .....

00a0 35 f7 d5 e2 ad 6e 7d 5b d1 a2 50 2b 44 31 ab 36 5... ..n}[... ..P+D1

00b0 cf f0 93 2d 95 ca a2 a0 70 d8 69 f0 1e f0 3a 64 ... .. ..p...i... ..

00c0 be 2b 4e 5a 49 9c 42 f3 4d 51 f9 71 f6 10 a4 f8 ...+NZI...B...MQ...q... ..

00d0 d6 04 d0 14 7b ... ..{

Frame (213 bytes) Decrypted TLS (137 bytes)

Internet Protocol Version 4 (ip), 20 bytes Packets: 1765 · Displayed: 1765 (100.0%) Profile: Default



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No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1620	18.594474318	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40361 Ack=16799 Win=65535 Len=0
1621	18.594474390	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40361 Ack=16958 Win=65535 Len=0
1622	18.605415235	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	DoH	631	Standard query response 0x0000 HTTPS www.cs.virginia.edu SOA co
1623	18.606050489	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	HTTP2	110	HEADERS[147]: POST /dns-query
1624	18.606080777	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	DoH	213	Standard query 0x0000 AAAA www.cs.virginia.edu OPT
1625	18.606168058	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17014 Win=65535 Len=0
1626	18.606168109	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17173 Win=65535 Len=0
1627	18.606221426	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	HTTP2	110	HEADERS[149]: POST /dns-query
1628	18.606287808	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17229 Win=65535 Len=0
1629	18.606305512	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	DoH	213	Standard query 0x0000 A www.cs.virginia.edu OPT
1630	18.606380752	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17388 Win=65535 Len=0
1631	18.616270366	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	HTTP2	109	HEADERS[147]: 200 OK

Frame 1629: 213 bytes on wire (1704 bits), 213 bytes captured (1704 bit)

Ethernet II, Src: PCSSystemtec\_cc:86:dc (08:00:27:cc:86:dc), Dst: 52:54:00:c7:d0:7b

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.2.15, Dst: 162.159.61.4

**Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 60510, Dst Port: 443, Seq: 17030**

Transport Layer Security

HyperText Transfer Protocol 2

0000 52 54 00 12 35 02 08 00 27 cc 86 dc 08 00 45 00 RT...5... ..E

0010 00 c7 d0 7b 40 00 40 06 7e 03 0a 00 02 0f a2 9f ...{0... ..

0020 3d 04 ec 5e 01 bb 58 2f 90 0d 0a 60 df eb 50 18 ...^..X/... ..P

0030 f9 0c ec 6b 00 00 17 03 03 00 9a 16 c6 b5 b2 4e ...k... ..

0040 03 68 7c 03 5e a1 57 1f 88 6a 55 92 ae f5 0f 2c ...h...^..W...jU...

0050 ab af 6a a3 6a 13 97 1f 72 94 49 37 10 f5 e2 0f ...j...?...r...I7...

0060 db 3d da 88 ab 3f 98 91 1c 8c 53 eb 6d 79 40 b0 ...:...?...S...my@

0070 db 44 14 fb 9c fc 4d 34 05 7f ad ab f4 ce 36 7c ...D...M4... ..6

0080 1b d4 18 f1 f4 b3 f5 25 95 0c a2 21 15 93 21 13 ...:...%... ..!..!

0090 d6 9e ec 48 5b d1 cc 83 03 b6 c4 8b ab 0b c0 ee ...H[... ..

00a0 35 f7 d5 e2 ad 6e 7d 5b d1 a2 50 2b 44 31 ab 36 5... ..n}[...P+D1..

00b0 cf f0 93 2d 95 ca a2 a0 70 d8 69 f0 1e f0 3a 64 ...:...p...i... ..

00c0 be 2b 4e 5a 49 9c 42 f3 4d 51 f9 71 f6 10 a4 f8 ...+NZI...B...MQ...q... ..

00d0 d6 04 d0 14 7b ....{

Frame (213 bytes) Decrypted TLS (137 bytes)

Transmission Control Protocol (tcp), 20 bytes Packets: 1765 · Displayed: 1765 (100.0%) Profile: Default

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

Apply a display filter ... <Ctrl-/>

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1620	18.594474318	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40361 Ack=16799 Win=65535 Len=0
1621	18.594474390	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40361 Ack=16958 Win=65535 Len=0
1622	18.605415235	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	DoH	631	Standard query response 0x0000 HTTPS www.cs.virginia.edu SOA co
1623	18.606050489	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	HTTP2	110	HEADERS[147]: POST /dns-query
1624	18.606080777	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	DoH	213	Standard query 0x0000 AAAA www.cs.virginia.edu OPT
1625	18.606168058	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17014 Win=65535 Len=0
1626	18.606168109	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17173 Win=65535 Len=0
1627	18.606221426	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	HTTP2	110	HEADERS[149]: POST /dns-query
1628	18.606287808	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17229 Win=65535 Len=0
1629	18.606305512	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	DoH	213	Standard query 0x0000 A www.cs.virginia.edu OPT
1630	18.606380752	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17388 Win=65535 Len=0
1631	18.616270366	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	HTTP2	109	HEADERS[147]: 200 OK

Frame 1629: 213 bytes on wire (1704 bits), 213 bytes captured (1704 bit)

Ethernet II, Src: PCSSystemtec\_cc:86:dc (08:00:27:cc:86:dc), Dst: 52:54:00:12:35:02

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.2.15, Dst: 162.159.61.4

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 60510, Dst Port: 443, Seq: 1729

Transport Layer Security

HyperText Transfer Protocol 2

0000 52 54 00 12 35 02 08 00 27 cc 86 dc 08 00 45 00 RT...5... ..E

0010 00 c7 d0 7b 40 00 40 06 7e 03 0a 00 02 0f a2 9f ...{0..@.. ..D1..

0020 3d 04 ec 5e 01 bb 58 2f 90 0d 0a 60 df eb 50 18 =.^.X/ ...P

0030 f9 0c ec 6b 00 00 17 03 03 00 9a 16 c6 b5 b2 4e ...k... ..

0040 b3 68 7c 03 5e af 57 1f 88 6a 55 92 ae f5 0f 2c ..h|.Λ.W..jU... ..

0050 ab af 6a a3 6a 13 97 1f 72 94 49 37 10 f5 e2 0f ...j.j...r.I7... ..

0060 db 3d da 88 ab 3f 98 91 1c 8c 53 eb 6d 79 40 b0 ..=...?..S.my@ ..

0070 db 44 14 fb 9c fc 4d 34 05 7f ad ab f4 ce 36 7c ..D...M4... ..6

0080 1b d4 18 f1 f4 b3 f5 25 95 0c a2 21 15 93 21 13 ..%...!... ..

0090 d6 9e ec 48 5b d1 cc 83 03 b6 c4 8b ab 0b c0 ee ...H[... ..

00a0 35 f7 d5 e2 ad 6e 7d 5b d1 a2 50 2b 44 31 ab 36 5...n}[...P+D1..

00b0 cf f0 93 2d 95 ca a2 a0 70 d8 69 f0 1e f0 3a 64 .. ...p.i... ..

00c0 be 2b 4e 5a 49 9c 42 f3 4d 51 f9 71 f6 10 a4 f8 ..+NZI.B MQ.q... ..

00d0 d6 04 d0 14 7b ....{

Frame (213 bytes) Decrypted TLS (137 bytes)

Transmission Control Protocol (tcp), 20 bytes Packets: 1765 · Displayed: 1765 (100.0%) Profile: Default

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No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1620	18.594474318	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40361 Ack=16799 Win=65535 Len=0
1621	18.594474390	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40361 Ack=16958 Win=65535 Len=0
1622	18.605415235	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	DoH	631	Standard query response 0x0000 HTTPS www.cs.virginia.edu SOA co
1623	18.606050489	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	HTTP2	110	HEADERS[147]: POST /dns-query
1624	18.606080777	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	DoH	213	Standard query 0x0000 AAAA www.cs.virginia.edu OPT
1625	18.606168058	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17014 Win=65535 Len=0
1626	18.606168109	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17173 Win=65535 Len=0
1627	18.606221426	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	HTTP2	110	HEADERS[149]: POST /dns-query
1628	18.606287808	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17229 Win=65535 Len=0
1629	18.606305512	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	DoH	213	Standard query 0x0000 A www.cs.virginia.edu OPT
1630	18.606380752	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17388 Win=65535 Len=0
1631	18.616270366	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	HTTP2	109	HEADERS[147]: 200 OK

Frame 1629: 213 bytes on wire (1704 bits), 213 bytes captured (1704 bit)

Ethernet II, Src: PCSSystemtec\_cc:86:dc (08:00:27:cc:86:dc), Dst: 52:54:00:c7:d0:7b (08:00:27:cc:86:dc)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.2.15, Dst: 162.159.61.4

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 60510, Dst Port: 443, Seq: 1703, Len: 137

**Transport Layer Security**

HyperText Transfer Protocol 2

Decrypted TLS (137 bytes)

Frame (213 bytes)

Transport Layer Security (tls), 159 bytes

Packets: 1765 · Displayed: 1765 (100.0%)

Profile: Default

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

Apply a display filter ... <Ctrl-/>

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1620	18.594474318	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40361 Ack=16799 Win=65535 Len=0
1621	18.594474390	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40361 Ack=16958 Win=65535 Len=0
1622	18.605415235	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	DoH	631	Standard query response 0x0000 HTTPS www.cs.virginia.edu SOA co
1623	18.606050489	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	HTTP2	110	HEADERS[147]: POST /dns-query
1624	18.606080777	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	DoH	213	Standard query 0x0000 AAAA www.cs.virginia.edu OPT
1625	18.606168058	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17014 Win=65535 Len=0
1626	18.606168109	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17173 Win=65535 Len=0
1627	18.606221426	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	HTTP2	110	HEADERS[149]: POST /dns-query
1628	18.606287808	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17229 Win=65535 Len=0
1629	18.606305512	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	DoH	213	Standard query 0x0000 A www.cs.virginia.edu OPT
1630	18.606380752	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17388 Win=65535 Len=0
1631	18.616270366	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	HTTP2	109	HEADERS[147]: 200 OK

▶ Frame 1629: 213 bytes on wire (1704 bits), 213 bytes captured (1704 bit)  
 ▶ Ethernet II, Src: PCSSystemtec\_cc:86:dc (08:00:27:cc:86:dc), Dst: 52:54:00:12:35:02  
 ▶ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.2.15, Dst: 162.159.61.4  
 ▶ Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 60510, Dst Port: 443, Seq: 17295  
 ▶ Transport Layer Security  
 ▶ HyperText Transfer Protocol 2

0000 52 54 00 12 35 02 08 00 27 cc 86 dc 08 00 45 00 RT...5...  
 0010 00 c7 d0 7b 40 00 40 06 7e 03 0a 00 02 0f a2 9f ...{0:0...  
 0020 3d 04 ec 5e 01 bb 58 2f 90 0d 0a 60 df eb 50 18 ...^X/...P  
 0030 f9 0c ec 6b 00 00 17 03 03 00 9a 16 c6 b5 b2 4e ...k...  
 0040 b3 68 7c 03 5e af 57 1f 88 6a 55 92 ae f5 0f 2c ...h]..w...ju...  
 0050 ab af 6a a3 6a 13 97 1f 72 94 49 37 10 f5 e2 0f ...j.j...r.I7...  
 0060 db 3d da 88 ab 3f 98 91 1c 8c 53 eb 6d 79 40 b0 ...?...?..S.my@  
 0070 db 44 14 fb 9c fc 4d 34 05 7f ad ab f4 ce 36 7c ...D...M4...6  
 0080 1b d4 18 f1 f4 b3 f5 25 95 0c a2 21 15 93 21 13 ...!...%...!!  
 0090 d6 9e ec 48 5b d1 cc 83 03 b6 c4 8b ab 0b c0 ee ...H[...  
 00a0 35 f7 d5 e2 ad 6e 7d 5b d1 a2 50 2b 44 31 ab 36 5...n][...P+D1...  
 00b0 cf f0 93 2d 95 ca a2 a0 70 d8 69 f0 1e f0 3a 64 ...p.i...  
 00c0 be 2b 4e 5a 49 9c 42 f3 4d 51 f9 71 f6 10 a4 f8 ...+NZI.B MQ.q...  
 00d0 d6 04 d0 14 7b ....f

Frame (213 bytes)    Decrypted TLS (137 bytes)

Transport Layer Security (tls), 159 bytes    Packets: 1765 · Displayed: 1765 (100.0%)    Profile: Default



File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

Apply a display filter ... <Ctrl-/>

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1620	18.594474318	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40361 Ack=16799 Win=65535 Len=0
1621	18.594474390	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40361 Ack=16958 Win=65535 Len=0
1622	18.605415235	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	DoH	631	Standard query response 0x0000 HTTPS www.cs.virginia.edu SOA co
1623	18.606050489	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	HTTP2	110	HEADERS[147]: POST /dns-query
1624	18.606080777	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	DoH	213	Standard query 0x0000 AAAA www.cs.virginia.edu OPT
1625	18.606168058	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17014 Win=65535 Len=0
1626	18.606168109	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17173 Win=65535 Len=0
1627	18.606221426	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	HTTP2	110	HEADERS[149]: POST /dns-query
1628	18.606287808	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17229 Win=65535 Len=0
1629	18.606305512	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	DoH	213	Standard query 0x0000 A www.cs.virginia.edu OPT
1630	18.606380752	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17388 Win=65535 Len=0
1631	18.616270366	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	HTTP2	109	HEADERS[147]: 200 OK

Frame 1629: 213 bytes on wire (1704 bits), 213 bytes captured (1704 b) on interface 0

Ethernet II, Src: PCSSystemtec\_cc:86:dc (08:00:27:cc:86:dc), Dst: 52:54:00:12:35:00 (08:00:27:54:00:12:35:00)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.2.15, Dst: 162.159.61.4

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 60510, Dst Port: 443, Seq: 40938, Win: 65535, Len: 0

Transport Layer Security

**HyperText Transfer Protocol 2**

Stream: DATA, Stream ID: 149, Length 128

Domain Name System (query)

Transaction ID: 0x0000

Flags: 0x0100 Standard query

Questions: 1

Answer RRs: 0

Authority RRs: 0

Additional RRs: 1

Queries

www.cs.virginia.edu: type A, class IN

Name: www.cs.virginia.edu

[Name Length: 19]

[Label Count: 4]

0000 00 00 80 00 01 00 00 00 95 00 00 01 00 00 01 00  
 0010 00 00 00 00 01 03 77 77 77 02 63 73 08 76 69 72  
 0020 67 69 6e 69 61 03 65 64 75 00 00 01 00 01 00 00  
 0030 29 10 00 00 00 00 00 00 50 00 08 00 04 00 01 00  
 0040 00 00 0c 00 44 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
 0050 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
 0060 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
 0070 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
 0080 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

Frame (213 bytes) Decrypted TLS (137 bytes)

Packets: 1765 · Displayed: 1765 (100.0%) Profile: Default

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

Apply a display filter ... <Ctrl-/>

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1620	18.594474318	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40361 Ack=16799 Win=65535 Len=0
1621	18.594474390	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40361 Ack=16958 Win=65535 Len=0
1622	18.605415235	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	DoH	631	Standard query response 0x0000 HTTPS www.cs.virginia.edu SOA co
1623	18.606050489	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	HTTP2	110	HEADERS[147]: POST /dns-query
1624	18.606080777	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	DoH	213	Standard query 0x0000 AAAA www.cs.virginia.edu OPT
1625	18.606168058	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17014 Win=65535 Len=0
1626	18.606168109	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17173 Win=65535 Len=0
1627	18.606221426	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	HTTP2	110	HEADERS[149]: POST /dns-query
1628	18.606287808	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17229 Win=65535 Len=0
1629	18.606305512	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	DoH	213	Standard query 0x0000 A www.cs.virginia.edu OPT
1630	18.606380752	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17388 Win=65535 Len=0
1631	18.616270366	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	HTTP2	109	HEADERS[147]: 200 OK

▶ Frame 1629: 213 bytes on wire (1704 bits), 213 bytes captured (1704 b) on interface 0  
 ▶ Ethernet II, Src: PCSSystemtec\_cc:86:dc (08:00:27:cc:86:dc), Dst: 52:54:00:12:35:00  
 ▶ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.2.15, Dst: 162.159.61.4  
 ▶ Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 60510, Dst Port: 443, Seq: 40938  
 ▶ Transport Layer Security  
 ▼ HyperText Transfer Protocol 2  
 ▶ Stream: DATA, Stream ID: 149, Length 128  
 ▼ Domain Name System (query)  
 Transaction ID: 0x0000  
 ▶ Flags: 0x0100 Standard query  
 Questions: 1  
 Answer RRs: 0  
 Authority RRs: 0  
 Additional RRs: 1  
 ▼ Queries  
 ▼ www.cs.virginia.edu: type A, class IN  
 Name: www.cs.virginia.edu  
 [Name Length: 19]  
 [Label Count: 4]

0000 00 00 80 00 01 00 00 00 95 00 00 01 00 00 01 00 .....  
 0010 00 00 00 00 01 03 77 77 77 02 63 73 08 76 69 72 .....ww w-cs-vi  
 0020 67 69 6e 69 61 03 65 64 75 00 00 01 00 01 00 00 .....ginia-ed u.....  
 0030 29 10 00 00 00 00 00 00 50 00 08 00 04 00 01 00 .....)  
 0040 00 00 0c 00 44 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....D...  
 0050 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....  
 0060 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....  
 0070 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....  
 0080 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....

Frame (213 bytes)    Decrypted TLS (137 bytes)  
 Packets: 1765 · Displayed: 1765 (100.0%)    Profile: Default

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

Apply a display filter ... <Ctrl-/>

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1620	18.594474318	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40361 Ack=16799 Win=65535 Len=0
1621	18.594474390	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40361 Ack=16958 Win=65535 Len=0
1622	18.605415235	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	DoH	631	Standard query response 0x0000 HTTPS www.cs.virginia.edu SOA co
1623	18.606050489	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	HTTP2	110	HEADERS[147]: POST /dns-query
1624	18.606080777	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	DoH	213	Standard query 0x0000 AAAA www.cs.virginia.edu OPT
1625	18.606168058	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17014 Win=65535 Len=0
1626	18.606168109	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17173 Win=65535 Len=0
1627	18.606221426	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	HTTP2	110	HEADERS[149]: POST /dns-query
1628	18.606287808	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17229 Win=65535 Len=0
1629	18.606305512	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	DoH	213	Standard query 0x0000 A www.cs.virginia.edu OPT
1630	18.606380752	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17388 Win=65535 Len=0
1631	18.616270366	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	HTTP2	109	HEADERS[147]: 200 OK

Frame 1629: 213 bytes on wire (1704 bits), 213 bytes captured (1704 b) on interface 0

- Ethernet II, Src: PCSSystemtec\_cc:86:dc (08:00:27:cc:86:dc), Dst: 52:54:00:12:35:00 (08:00:27:52:54:00:12:35:00)
- Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.2.15, Dst: 162.159.61.4
- Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 60510, Dst Port: 443, Seq: 40938, Win: 65535, Len: 0
- Transport Layer Security
- HyperText Transfer Protocol 2
  - Stream: DATA, Stream ID: 149, Length 128
  - Domain Name System (query)
    - Transaction ID: 0x0000
    - Flags: 0x0100 Standard query
    - Questions: 1
      - Answer RRs: 0
      - Authority RRs: 0
      - Additional RRs: 1
    - Queries
      - www.cs.virginia.edu: type A, class IN
        - Name: www.cs.virginia.edu [Name Length: 19]
        - [Label Count: 4]

0000 00 00 80 00 01 00 00 00 95 00 00 01 00 00 01 00 .....  
 0010 00 00 00 00 01 03 77 77 77 02 63 73 08 76 69 72 .....ww w-cs-vi  
 0020 67 69 6e 69 61 03 65 64 75 00 00 01 00 01 00 00 .....ginia-ed u  
 0030 29 10 00 00 00 00 00 00 50 00 08 00 04 00 01 00 .....)  
 0040 00 00 0c 00 44 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....D  
 0050 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....  
 0060 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....  
 0070 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....  
 0080 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....

Frame (213 bytes) Decrypted TLS (137 bytes)

Domain Name System (dns), 128 bytes

Packets: 1765 · Displayed: 1765 (100.0%) Profile: Default



File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

Apply a display filter ... <Ctrl-/>

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1620	18.594474318	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40361 Ack=16799 Win=65535 Len=0
1621	18.594474390	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40361 Ack=16958 Win=65535 Len=0
1622	18.605415235	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	DoH	631	Standard query response 0x0000 HTTPS www.cs.virginia.edu SOA co
1623	18.606050489	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	HTTP2	110	HEADERS[147]: POST /dns-query
1624	18.606080777	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	DoH	213	Standard query 0x0000 AAAA www.cs.virginia.edu OPT
1625	18.606168058	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17014 Win=65535 Len=0
1626	18.606168109	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17173 Win=65535 Len=0
1627	18.606221426	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	HTTP2	110	HEADERS[149]: POST /dns-query
1628	18.606287808	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17229 Win=65535 Len=0
1629	18.606305512	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	DoH	213	Standard query 0x0000 A www.cs.virginia.edu OPT
1630	18.606380752	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17388 Win=65535 Len=0
1631	18.616270366	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	HTTP2	109	HEADERS[147]: 200 OK

▶ Frame 1629: 213 bytes on wire (1704 bits), 213 bytes captured (1704 b) on interface 0  
 ▶ Ethernet II, Src: PCSSystemtec\_cc:86:dc (08:00:27:cc:86:dc), Dst: 52:54:00:12:35:00  
 ▶ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.2.15, Dst: 162.159.61.4  
 ▶ Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 60510, Dst Port: 443, Seq: 40938  
 ▶ Transport Layer Security  
 ▼ HyperText Transfer Protocol 2  
   ▶ Stream: DATA, Stream ID: 149, Length 128  
   ▼ Domain Name System (query)  
     Transaction ID: 0x0000  
     ▶ Flags: 0x0100 Standard query  
       Questions: 1  
       Answer RRs: 0  
       Authority RRs: 0  
       Additional RRs: 1  
     ▼ Queries  
       ▼ www.cs.virginia.edu: type A, class IN  
         Name: www.cs.virginia.edu  
         [Name Length: 19]  
         [Label Count: 4]

0000 00 00 80 00 01 00 00 00 95 00 00 01 00 00 01 00 .....  
 0010 00 00 00 00 01 03 77 77 77 02 63 73 08 76 69 72 .....ww w-cs-vi  
 0020 67 69 6e 69 61 03 65 64 75 00 00 01 00 01 00 00 ginia-ed u.....  
 0030 29 10 00 00 00 00 00 00 50 00 08 00 04 00 01 00 ..... P.....  
 0040 00 00 0c 00 44 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ....D.....  
 0050 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....  
 0060 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....  
 0070 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....  
 0080 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....

Frame (213 bytes)    Decrypted TLS (137 bytes)

Domain Name System (dns), 128 bytes    Packets: 1765 · Displayed: 1765 (100.0%)    Profile: Default

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

Apply a display filter ... <Ctrl-/>

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1621	18.594474390	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40361 Ack=16958 Win=65535 Len=0
1622	18.605415235	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	DoH	631	Standard query response 0x0000 HTTPS www.cs.virginia.edu SOA co
1623	18.606050489	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	HTTP2	110	HEADERS[147]: POST /dns-query
1624	18.606080777	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	DoH	213	Standard query 0x0000 AAAA www.cs.virginia.edu OPT
1625	18.606168058	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17014 Win=65535 Len=0
1626	18.606168109	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17173 Win=65535 Len=0
1627	18.606221426	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	HTTP2	110	HEADERS[147]: POST /dns-query
1628	18.606287808	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17229 Win=65535 Len=0
1629	18.606305512	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	HTTP2	110	HEADERS[147]: POST /dns-query
1630	18.606380752	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17229 Win=65535 Len=0
1631	18.616270366	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17229 Win=65535 Len=0
1632	18.616270417	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=40938 Ack=17229 Win=65535 Len=0

▶ Frame 1627: 110 bytes on wire (880 bits), 110 bytes captured (880 bits) on interface 0  
 ▶ Ethernet II, Src: PCSSystemtec\_cc:86:dc (08:00:27:08:00:27), Dst: 10.0.2.15  
 ▶ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.2.15, Dst: 162.159.61.4  
 ▶ Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 60510, Dst Port: 443  
 ▶ Transport Layer Security  
 ▶ HyperText Transfer Protocol 2

Mark/Unmark Packet Ctrl+M  
 Ignore/Unignore Packet Ctrl+D  
 Set/Unset Time Reference Ctrl+T  
 Time Shift... Ctrl+Shift+T  
 Packet Comments  
 Edit Resolved Name  
 Apply as Filter  
 Prepare as Filter  
 Conversation Filter  
 Colorize Conversation  
 SCTP  
 Follow  
 Copy  
 Protocol Preferences  
 Decode As...  
 Show Packet in New Window

BPv7  
 DCCP  
 CIP Connection  
 Ethernet  
 F5 TCP  
 F5 UDP  
 F5 IP  
 IEEE 802.15.4  
 IPv4  
 IPv6  
 LTP  
 TCP  
 UDP  
 ZigBee Network Layer  
 PN-IO AR

08 00 45 00 RT...5...  
 02 0f a2 9f .z@.@-k...  
 df eb 50 18 =.^..X/...P  
 ab 13 1e e4 .g...3...  
 08 1e 8e 52 .g.{.^...  
 2b 50 4c 32 w.v...4...+PL  
 a0 3b :.i.E.L.sF2;

compressed Header (313 bytes)  
 (100.0%) Profile: Default

Ethernet (eth), 14 bytes

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

(ip.addr eq 10.0.2.15 and ip.addr eq 162.159.61.4) and (tcp.port eq 60510 and tcp.port eq 443)

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
116	0.155053894	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM TSval=60510
118	0.160484358	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	60510 → 443 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460
119	0.160600615	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	TCP	54	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64240 Len=0
124	0.161032813	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	TLSv1.3	1223	Client Hello, (SNI=mozilla.cloudflare.com)
125	0.161120001	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	TLSv1.3	6	Change Cipher Spec
126	0.161189517	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1176 Win=65535 Len=0
127	0.161189517	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1268 Win=65535 Len=0
128	0.161189517	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	54	60510 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1268 Ack=829 Win=63756 Len=0
129	0.161189517	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=829 Ack=1352 Win=65535 Len=0
134	0.170787727	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	HTTP2	882	SETTINGS[0], WINDOW_UPDATE[0], SETTINGS[0]
135	0.170791720	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	TCP	54	60510 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1268 Ack=829 Win=63756 Len=0
136	0.171049539	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	TLSv1.3	138	End of Early Data, Finished
137	0.171103419	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=829 Ack=1352 Win=65535 Len=0
138	0.171278790	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	HTTP2	85	SETTINGS[0]
139	0.171322666	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=829 Ack=1383 Win=65535 Len=0
140	0.171340513	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	HTTP2	205	HEADERS[3]: POST /dns-query
141	0.171349002	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	DoH	213	Standard query 0x0000 NS example.com OPT
142	0.171388167	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	HTTP2	325	Standard query 0x0000 AAAA contile.services.mozilla.com OPT, HEADERS[3]: 200 OK
143	0.171394454	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=829 Ack=1534 Win=65535 Len=0
144	0.171394495	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=829 Ack=1693 Win=65535 Len=0
145	0.171407305	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	HTTP2	269	Standard query 0x0000 A contile.services.mozilla.com OPT, HEADERS[3]: 200 OK
146	0.171466560	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=829 Ack=1964 Win=65535 Len=0
147	0.171466601	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=829 Ack=2179 Win=65535 Len=0
148	0.171468885	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	DoH	858	Standard query response 0x0000 HTTPS contile.services.mozilla.com OPT, Standard query response 0x0000 NS example.com NS a.iana-servers. OPT, HEADERS[3]: 200 OK
149	0.171512699	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=829 Ack=2983 Win=65535 Len=0
150	0.180410746	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	HTTP2	171	HEADERS[3]: 200 OK
151	0.180411361	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	DoH	553	Standard query response 0x0000 NS example.com NS a.iana-servers. OPT, HEADERS[3]: 200 OK
152	0.180440215	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	TCP	54	60510 → 443 [ACK] Seq=2983 Ack=946 Win=63756 Len=0
153	0.180475992	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	TCP	54	60510 → 443 [ACK] Seq=2983 Ack=1445 Win=63756 Len=0
154	0.180711417	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	HTTP2	108	HEADERS[3]: 200 OK

filter expression  
based on address (~ machine) and port number (~ program/socket) fields  
usually means all part of one socket connection

499 packets in "conversation"



Ethernet (eth), 14 bytes

Frame (205 bytes)    Unencrypted TLS (129 bytes)    Decompressed Header (313 bytes)

Packets: 1765    Displayed: 499 (28.3%)    Profile: Default

some packets not shown from filter

Frame (205 bytes)	Decrypted TLS (129 bytes)	Decompressed Header (313 bytes)
-------------------	---------------------------	---------------------------------

  Ethernet (eth), 14 bytes

Packets: 1765 · Displayed: 499 (28.3%)

Profile: Default

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

(ip.addr eq 10.0.2.15 and ip.addr eq 162.159.61.4) and (tcp.port eq 60510 and tcp.port eq 443)

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
116	0.155053894	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	TCP	74	60510 → 443 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM TSval
118	0.160484358	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460
119	0.160500515	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	TCP	54	60510 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64240 Len=0
124	0.161038813	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	TLSv1.3	1223	Client Hello (SNI=mozilla.cloudflare-dns.com)
125	0.161095683	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1170 Win=65535 Len=0
126	0.161121701	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	TLSv1.3	60	Change Cipher Spec
127	0.161131275	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	HTTP2	146	Magic, SETTINGS[0], WINDOW_UPDATE[0]
128	0.161189517	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1176 Win=65535 Len=0
129	0.161189548	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1268 Win=65535 Len=0
134	0.170787737	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	HTTP2	882	SETTINGS[0], WINDOW_UPDATE[0], SETTINGS[0]
135	0.171049939	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	TCP	54	60510 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1268 Ack=829 Win=63756 Len=0
136	0.171049939	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	TLSv1.3	138	End of Early Data, Finished
137	0.171049939	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=829 Ack=1352 Win=65535 Len=0
138	0.171322666	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	HTTP2	85	SETTINGS[0]
139	0.171322666	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=829 Ack=1383 Win=65535 Len=0
140	0.171322666	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	HTTP2	205	HEADERS[3]: POST /dns-query
141	0.171322666	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	DoH	213	Standard query 0x0000 NS example.com OPT
142	0.171322666	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	HTTP2	325	Standard query 0x0000 AAAA contile.services.mozilla.com OPT, HEA
143	0.171394454	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=829 Ack=1534 Win=65535 Len=0
144	0.171394454	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=829 Ack=1693 Win=65535 Len=0
145	0.171466560	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	HTTP2	269	Standard query 0x0000 A contile.services.mozilla.com OPT, HEADER
146	0.171466560	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=829 Ack=1964 Win=65535 Len=0
147	0.171466560	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=829 Ack=2179 Win=65535 Len=0
148	0.171512699	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	DoH	858	Standard query 0x0000 HTTPS contile.services.mozilla.com OPT, St
149	0.171512699	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=829 Ack=2983 Win=65535 Len=0
150	0.180440215	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	HTTP2	171	HEADERS[3]: 200 OK
151	0.180440215	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	DoH	553	Standard query response 0x0000 NS example.com NS a.iana-servers.
152	0.180440215	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	TCP	54	60510 → 443 [ACK] Seq=2983 Ack=946 Win=63756 Len=0
153	0.180475992	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	TCP	54	60510 → 443 [ACK] Seq=2983 Ack=1445 Win=63756 Len=0
154	0.180711417	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	HTTP2	108	HEADERS[5]: 200 OK

highest layer used in each packet

connection only 'for' DNS over HTTPS (DoH) but many packets only needed for bookkeeping for the 'lower' layers

Frame (205 bytes)    Decrypted TLS (129 bytes)    Decompressed Header (313 bytes)

Ethernet (eth), 14 bytes    Packets: 1765 · Displayed: 499 (28.3%)    Profile: Default

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

(ip.addr eq 10.0.2.15 and ip.addr eq 162.159.61.4) and (tcp.port eq 60510 and tcp.port eq 443)

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
116	0.155053894	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	TCP	74	60510 → 443 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM TSval
118	0.160484358	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460
119	0.160500515	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	TCP	54	60510 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64240 Len=0
124	0.161038813	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	TLSv1.3	1223	Client Hello (SNI=mozilla.cloudflare-dns.com)
125	0.161095683	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1170 Win=65535 Len=0
126	0.161121701	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	TLSv1.3	60	Change Cipher Spec
127	0.161131275	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	HTTP2	146	Magic, SETTINGS[0], WINDOW_UPDATE[0]
128	0.161189517	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1176 Win=65535 Len=0
129	0.161189548	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1268 Win=65535 Len=0
134	0.170787727	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	HTTP2	882	SETTINGS[0], WINDOW_UPDATE[0], SETTINGS[0]
135	0.170791720	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	TCP	54	60510 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1268 Ack=829 Win=63756 Len=0
136	0.171049539	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	TCP	54	60510 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1268 Ack=829 Win=63756 Len=0
137	0.171103419	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	54	60510 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1268 Ack=829 Win=63756 Len=0
138	0.171278790	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	HTTP2	85	SETTINGS[0]
139	0.171322666	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=1268 Ack=1383 Win=65535 Len=0
140	0.171340513	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	HTTP2	325	Standard query 0x0000 NS example.com OPT
141	0.171349002	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	HTTP2	325	Standard query 0x0000 AAAA contile.services.mozilla.com OPT, HEA
142	0.171388167	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=829 Ack=1534 Win=65535 Len=0
143	0.171394454	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=829 Ack=1693 Win=65535 Len=0
144	0.171394495	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	HTTP2	269	Standard query 0x0000 A contile.services.mozilla.com OPT, HEADER
145	0.171407305	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=829 Ack=1964 Win=65535 Len=0
146	0.171466560	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=829 Ack=2179 Win=65535 Len=0
147	0.171466601	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	DoH	858	Standard query 0x0000 HTTPS contile.services.mozilla.com OPT, St
148	0.171468885	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	TCP	60	443 → 60510 [ACK] Seq=829 Ack=2983 Win=65535 Len=0
149	0.171512699	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	HTTP2	171	HEADERS[3]: 200 OK
150	0.180410746	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	DoH	553	Standard query response 0x0000 NS example.com NS a.iana-servers.
151	0.180411361	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15	TCP	54	60510 → 443 [ACK] Seq=2983 Ack=946 Win=63756 Len=0
152	0.180440215	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	TCP	54	60510 → 443 [ACK] Seq=2983 Ack=1445 Win=63756 Len=0
153	0.180475992	10.0.2.15	162.159.61.4	HTTP2	108	HEADERS[5]: 200 OK
154	0.180711417	162.159.61.4	10.0.2.15			

bookkeeping packets sent in both directions

Ethernet (eth), 14 bytes

Frame (205 bytes) | Decrypted TLS (129 bytes) | Decompressed Header (313 bytes)

Packets: 1765 · Displayed: 499 (28.3%) | Profile: Default

## end-to-end argument

Saltzer, Reed, Clark, “End-to-End Arguments in System Design”

“The function in question can completely and correctly be implemented only with the knowledge and help of the application standing at the end points of the communication system.

Therefore, providing that questioned function as a feature of the communication system itself is not possible. (Sometimes an incomplete version of the function provided by the communication system may be useful as a performance enhancement.)”

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# example: reliable file transfer

want to make sure correct data transferred

want to protect against:

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- bits being flipped in memory on forwarding machine
- communication system flipping bits in data
- hosts crashing during communication

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*communication system can't help a lot of these things*

*authors experienced router with bad memory/processor*

## **solution: end-to-end checks**

want reliable transfer: compare final files (with hash or similar)

“end-to-end” — doesn't care what middle systems do

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# end-to-end in practice

“narrow waist” of IP doesn’t provide many guarantees  
no guarantees about reliable transmission, duplicate suppression,  
message order, ...

but try to provide good service (“best effort”)

in design: typically middle systems won’t know/care about what’s  
forwarded

but many exceptions

# backup slides