Clocks, Other Hardware

CS 2130: Computer Systems and Organization 1

September 12, 2022

Announcements

- Homework 1 due tonight!
- Homework 2 available tomorrow (and in class on Wednesday)

Quiz Review

0xCA = 11001010 (12 = c, 10 = a)

>> 3

unsigned → 000 11001 (25)

signed 111 11001 (-7)

-a

$a + (-a + 1) = 0$

$a + -a = -1$

111 = 7

<< 3

11001000 c8

& 11001010

0...010 = 2

-10110000

$= -1.0001 \times 2^7$

11110 011

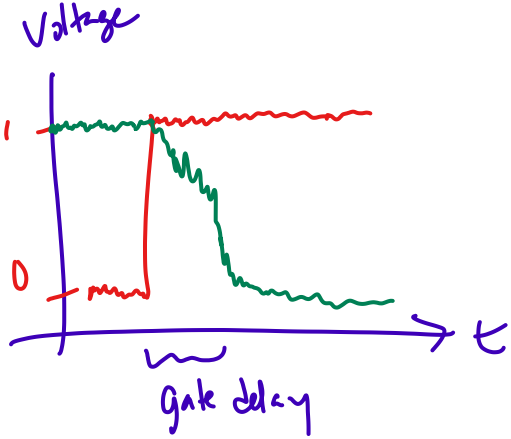
q = 0xbeba & 0x0f0f

0x0e0e

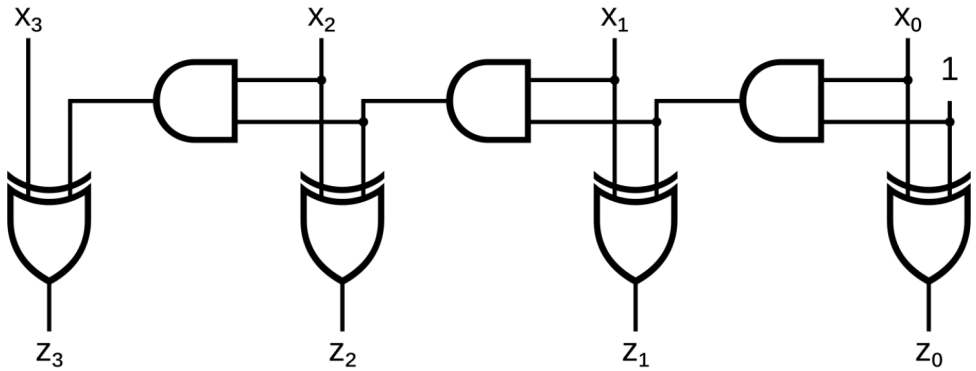
(q >> 4) & 0x0f0f + 0x0b0b

Gate Delay

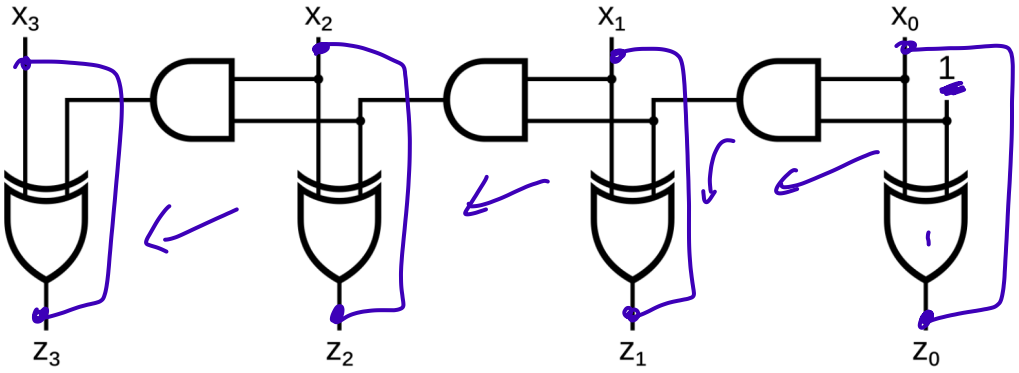
What happens when I change my input?



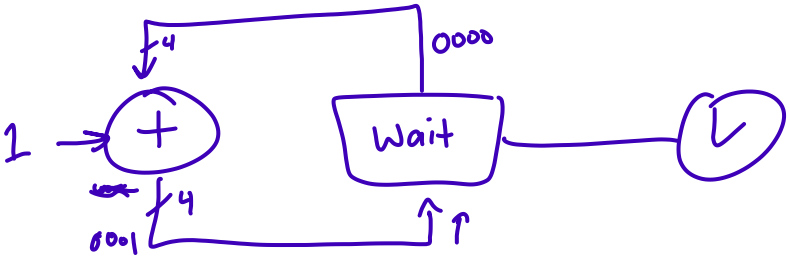
Increment Circuit



Building a Counter

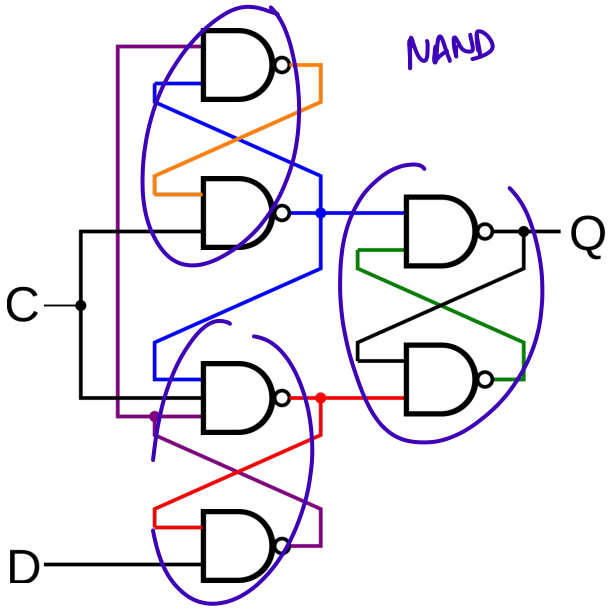


Building a Counter

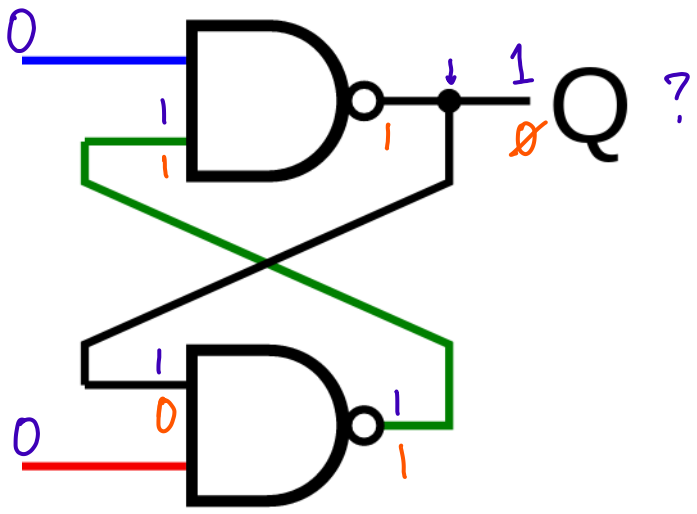


Building a Counter - Waiting

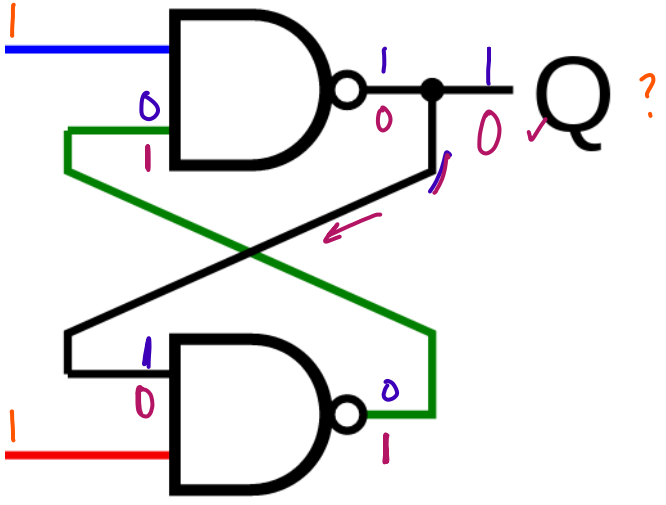
1-bit Register Circuit



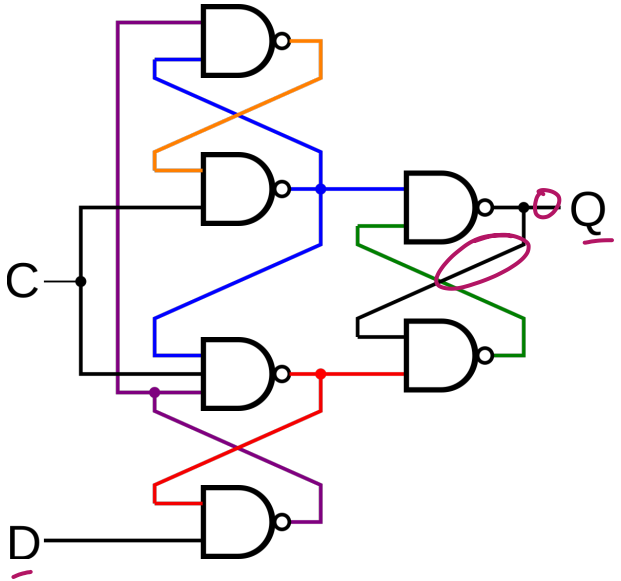
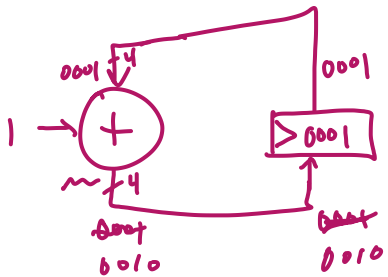
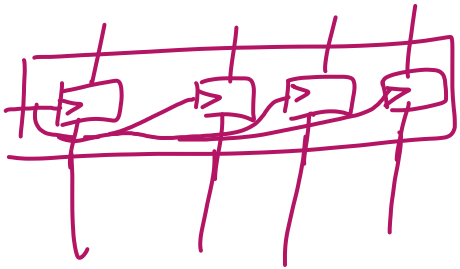
1-bit Register Circuit



1-bit Register Circuit



1-bit Register Circuit



Building a Counter